# Report



# **Cabinet Member for Infrastructure and Assets**

Part 1

Date: 15 June 2023

Subject A467 Proposed 50mph Speed Limit

**Purpose** The purpose of this report is to advise on the outcome of the formal advertisement

regarding proposals to implement a 50mph speed limit traffic order between Forge Road roundabout (Pye Corner) and the city boundary with Caerphilly County Borough Council

(CCBC).

The report asks the Cabinet Member for Infrastructure and Assets, within her Delegated Powers, to note the formal objections received during consultation, and decide whether or

not to proceed with the proposed traffic order.

**Author** Head of Infrastructure

Ward Graig/Rogerstone East and West

**Summary** The council has carried out the full statutory consultation process including advertisement

of the proposal to introduce a 50mph speed limit traffic order between Forge Road roundabout (Pye Corner) and the city boundary with Caerphilly County Borough Council

(CCBC).

The "Notice of Intent" (NI) is shown in **Appendix A**.

In response to the consultation, the council received twenty-six objections, one email of support and one neutral response/enquiry regarding the proposed 50mph speed limit.

In line with delegated powers, the Cabinet Member is required to consider all comments, including objections and decide upon a resolution which is likely to include instructing Officers to proceed with making the Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) as consulted on, modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order or abandon the Order.

**Proposal** That the Cabinet Member for Infrastructure and Assets duly considers the

recommendations and authorises officers to proceed with Option 1, which will introduce a new lower 50mph speed limit order on the A467 dual carriageway between Forge Road roundabout (Pye Corner) and the city boundary with Caerphilly County Borough Council

(CCBC).

**Action by** Head of Infrastructure

Timetable Immediate

This report was prepared after formal consultation and engagement with the following interested parties:

# Council Officials & Departments

- Head of Infrastructure
- Road Safety and Customer Services Team, Infrastructure Services
- Highways & Engineering Services Manager
- Senior Strategy Manager
- Ward Members

# **Organisations**

- Police Chief Officer
- GoSafe
- Ambulance Service
- Fire Service
- Haulage Companies
- Transportation / Bus Companies
- Disability Groups
- Caerphilly County Borough Council (CCBC)

# Signed

# **Background**

Following a number of accidents on the A467 in the last five years, Officers concluded the frequency and severity of the problem warranted the introduction of a lower speed limit; which would see a reduction from 70mph to 50mph on the Newport section of the A467 dual carriageway.

Between 1<sup>st</sup> January 2017 and 31<sup>st</sup> December 2021, accidents include five serious and ten slight and 85 percent of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties.

Therefore, the proposals are intended to provide mitigation of danger to persons or other traffic using the road, as the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable.

GoSafe were formally consulted on the proposals in order to establish the level of support from a policing and enforcement aspect and to provide an opportunity to put forward any alternative suggestions or objections, in addition to local ward Members. The following extract from the response from Go Safe below shows their support:-

"A reduction in the speed limit would be welcomed and we support this,...... If the local authority feel it is appropriate then we will support this"

The proposals are shown in the attached documents - **Appendix C**;

Drawing No.12758-02, A467 Newport

The formal consultation commenced on the 5<sup>th</sup> October 2022 allowing consultees to submit their observations and / or objections by Wednesday 2<sup>nd</sup> November.

Individuals had the opportunity to send feedback via royal mail, emailing Newport City Council Traffic Mailbox or engagement via Infrastructure Services.

A copy of the Notice of Proposal (see **Appendix A)** was advertised in the Local Newspaper, allowing the opportunity for individuals from the wider area to also consider the proposal. Additionally, Officers engaged with local Members and organisations such as the emergency services and enforcement partners.

In response to the statutory consultation, the Council received twenty-six valid objections (see **Appendix B**) in addition to one email of support and one neutal enquiry.

In summary, objections are made based on the following;

- The A467 benefits from good traffic flow and it does not get congested, aside from where it changes to 50mph
- Reducing the speed limit will not improve traffic flow, it will affect performance, cause further delays/backlogs, slow traffic and increase journey times,
- Queues are caused by new developments without increasing infrasture, the speed limit does not need changing
- Reduced speed does not always reduce accidents and pollution
- Motorists' will drive even slower and encourage other to overtake at speed
- The A467 does not form part of an Air Quality Management Assessment (AQMA)
- Motorists' ignore the speed limit
- Disagree with a blanket 50mph, slowing speed northbound will increase traffic,
- The A4674 is a dual carriageway, in good condition and few hazards
- Speed limits should be based on 85<sup>th</sup> percentile
- Revenue generating proposal
- The evidence supplied is not enough to warrant a reduction in speed, The Council is making it difficult for people to use cars, favouring public transport

 Caerphilly County Borough Council (CCBC) are not proposing to reduce their stretch of the A467 which could lead to confusion, it will exacerbate speeding. It will hinder transportation of goods.

With regards to the what is deemed to be a neutral enquiry from one individual, a summary is provided below;

- A Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) request for information on the A467 northbound between Pye Coerner and the Morrisons roundabout
- Would like to know who is responsible for erecting and removing temporary speed limit signs

The consultation generated one email of support for the 50mph speed limit in the A467; a summary is provided below;

Delighted the speed limit on the A467 is being surveyed

In response to the above objections, the primary objective of this proposal is to keep individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number and severity of accidents occurring on the road network each year, rather than specifically trying improve the flow of traffic and/or ease congestion.

This proposal is in response to levels and severity of traffic incidents in the last five years. Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer confidence in the latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved driver and rider casualties.

From a road safety perspective, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents occurring and severity on this stretch of road. In order to achieve this, a lower speed limit in both directions is necessary.

With regards to traffic flows in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable driving distance. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe.

Due to the relatively short section of the A467 affected by this proposal, the effect on journey times will be minimal

The proposal is not associated with any Air Quality Management project. However, lower speeds can positively influence air quality by reducing emissions and harmful pollutants.

In "Making" a Traffic Regulation Order, the Police have the powers to enforce the speed limit and we would always actively support GoSafe and our Policing partners with any enforcement activity. Additionally, we have actively engaged with GoSafe and Gwent Police in advance of formally advertising the proposals. Their support is based on the reported accident statistics, understanding that we antisipate a reduction in both number and severity as a direct result of this proposal.

With regards to basing speed limits on the 85<sup>th</sup> percentile. The "Mean" speed is often used as the basis for determining local speed limits, including reviews. For the majority of roads, there is a consistent relationship between "Mean" speed and "85<sup>th</sup> percentile", which is the speed at which 85% of traffic will be travelling at, or below. Where this is not the case, it usually indicates that drivers have difficulty in deciding the appropriate speed for the road, suggesting that a better match between road design and speed limit is required. In these instances, it may be necessary to reduce the larger than normal difference between the mean and 85<sup>th</sup> percentile speed. The aim for setting and reviewing limits is to align the speed limit to the condition of the road and road environment.

Additional factors that are considered when setting speed limits include the following:-

Speed limits are only one element of speed management. Local speed limits should not be set in isolation. They should be part of a package with other speed management measures including engineering and road geometry that respect the needs of all road users and raise the driver's awareness of their environment; education; driver information; training and publicity. These measures enable traffic authorities to deliver speed limits and, importantly, actual vehicle speeds that are safe and appropriate for the road and its surroundings. The measures should also help drivers to be more readily aware of the road and environment and to drive at an appropriate speed at all times.

Our procedures also explore other traffic management measures that could help reduce serious injury incidents and we consider other highway-related issues that may contribute to road traffic collisions.

The underlying aim should be to achieve a 'safe' distribution of speeds. The key factors that should be taken into account in any decisions on local speed limits are:

- **History of collisions**, including frequency, severity, types and causes;
- Road geometry and engineering (width sightlines, bends, junctions, accesses and safety barriers etc);
- Road function (strategic, through traffic, local access etc);
- Composition of road users (including existing and potential levels of variable road users);
- Existing traffic speeds; and
- **Road environment**, (including level of road-side development and possible impacts on residents (e.g. severance, noise, or air quality).

With regards to our neighbouring borough; Caerphilly County Borough Council (CCBC). Newport City Council is not best placed to comment on roads under the jurisdiction of a neighbouring authority. The proposals are based Newports section of the A467, its accident data and the councils commitment to lowering the number and severity each year.

However, it is considered appropriate to highlight that the Council engaged with CCBC and provided copies of the proposals for their review. Aside from an initial enquiry which was answered in the Statement of Reasons (SoR), no further comments have been received.

The neutral enquiry is noted and a full response has been issued; including copies of the TRO as requested.

We note the positive comment regarding the undertaking of sureys on the A467.

In addition to the above we also requested observations from the councils Senior Scientific Officer regarding air quality control

Observations in respect of the potential impact of reducing speeds upon air quality are as follows:

- Our experience with the M4 based AQMAs we have and pollution levels observed since a 50mph speed limit was put in place, suggests that a combination of slower vehicles, coupled with gradual fleet transformation and greater working from home may have contributed to what appears to be the beginnings of sustainable compliance with air quality objectives that have historically been breached.
- A study on the state of evidence on 20mph speed limits with regards to road safety, active travel and air pollution impacts (Davis 2018) suggests there can be some air quality benefit depending on the driving styles of drivers within these reduced speed settings.

The councils adopted 2019 Sustainable Travel Strategy is focussed on air quality, noise and sustainability; and through things like the gradual fleet transformation from internal combustion to electric and other zero emission vehicles there could be a change in soundscape as a result of reduced engine noise. The noise a vehicle makes at 50 mph or 70mph should be related to whatever gear the driver has

chosen to run the vehicle in or the car if automatic; an optimum gear should be as selectable for 50mph as it is at 70mph.

# **Financial Summary**

 The cost of making & implementing the Traffic Regulation Order (TRO), including associated signs and posts will be met in full via existing council funding.

	Year 1 (Current) £	Year 2	Year 3	Ongoing £	Notes including budgets heads affected
Income	~	~	~	~	
					Costs for TRO and Implementation of signs and lines for each location.
Net Costs (Savings)	3,000				
Net Impact on Budget	3,000				

Risk Table (if applicable)

Risk	Impact of Risk if it occurs* (H/M/L)	Probability of risk occurring (H/M/L)	What is the Council doing or what has it done to avoid the risk or reduce its effect	Who is responsible for dealing with the risk?
Non-complainance of legislation	Medium	Low	Adhere to Guidance and Regulations such as The Local Authorities' Traffic Orders (Procures) (England and Wales) Regulations 1996 and The Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984.  As per the above adequate consulation in the local press and engagement with stakeholders, including the emergency services and policing/enforcement partners.	Head of Infrastructure

# **Links to Council Policies and Priorities**

# One Newport Public Services Board Local Well-being Plan 2018-23

The Local Well-being Plan has five cross cutting interventions that support the priorities and well-being objectives of the Public Services Board (PSB). Sustainable Travel is one of the five cross-cutting interventions. The PSBs' sustainable travel vision is:

"Efficient, safe, and healthy travel, accessible to all, with overall low impact on the environment, prioritising walking, cycling and integrated public transport and also considering car sharing and ultra-low emission vehicles".

The intervention sets out 3 steps that the PSB will be working on for the life of the plan.

- 1. PSB to become champions of sustainable travel, leading by example and reducing the public sector's contribution to air pollution.
- 2. Create an environment where public transport, walking and cycling is prioritised.
- 3. Encourage the use of ultra-low emission vehicles.

The preferred option supports these objectives

# Corporate Plan 2022 2027

The Corporate Plan runs to 2027. There are four well-being objectives that will prioritise our focus over the next five years and will support our longer-term vision for Newport over the next 20 years:

- 1. Economy, Education and Skills Newport is a thriving and growing city that offers excellent education and aspires to provide opportunities for all.
- 2. Environment and Infrastructure Newport is a city that seeks to protect and enhance our environment whilst reducing our carbon footprint and preparing for a sustainable and digital future.
- 3. Quality Social Care and Community Services Newport is a supportive city where communities and care are at the heart of what we do.
- 4. An Inclusive, Fair and Sustainable Council Newport City Council is an inclusive organisation that places social value, fairness and sustainability at its core

The preferred option supports these aims

# Sustainable Travel Strategy (Air, Noise & Sustainability Action Plan)

The Council's Sustainable Travel Strategy (Air, Noise & Sustainability Action Plan) was designed to outline the various actions the Council will progress to reduce the level of pollution from road traffic and provide a framework to develop local plans to target known areas of poor air pollution.

The preferred option will support this strategy.

# **Options Available and considered**

Option 1 – Proceed to implementation as per the original Advertisement

That the Cabinet Member for Infrastructure and Assets notes the proposal and recommendations and authorises officers to proceed to implementation, which will introduce a 50mph speed limit Traffic Order in the A467 between Forge Road roundabout (Pye Corner) and the city boundary with Caerphilly County Borough Council (CCBC).

Option 2 - Abandon the 50mph speed limit Traffic Order

# **Preferred Option and Why**

Option 1 – <u>Proceed to implementation as per the original Advertisement</u>

That the Cabinet Member for Infrastructure and Assets notes the proposal and recommendations and authorises officers to proceed to implementation, which will introduce a 50mph speed limit Traffic Order in the A467 between Forge Road roundabout (Pye Corner) and the city boundary with Caerphilly County Borough Council (CCBC).

This option is recommended as it will help to reduce traffic speeds, improve road safey and lower the number and severity of accidents occurring along this key route. The Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

# **Comments of Chief Financial Officer**

As outlined in the report, the proposal is to be met from within existing budgets and is therefore affordable. Any ongoing costs will also be met from within the service's revenue budget.

# **Comments of Monitoring Officer**

The proposed Traffic Regulation Order is in accordance with the Council's statutory powers that allow it to temporarily or permanently restrict or prohibit the use of the highway network in line with the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984. In accordance with the regulations, the intention to make the "50mph speed limit" Traffic Order has been formally advertised and 26 valid objections have been received during the public consultation period. Therefore, the Cabinet Member is now required to have regard to the objections and consider whether, in the light of the representations made, the TRO should be confirmed.

The Order has been proposed following a number of reported incidents on the A467 over a five year period, including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of incidents reported involved driver and rider casulaties. Officers have followed guidance and working practices associated with setting and reviewing speed limits and factors such as history of collisions; including frequency, severity, types and causes; road geometry and engineering, road function, composition of road users and road environment in order to assess the severity of the problem and to develop the most suitable method for resolving the issues.

A full consultation process has been undertaken including public advertisement of the Notice of Intent (NI) in line with statutory procedures; stakeholders including internal interested parties, the emergency services, GoSafe and local Members.

# Comments of Head of People, Policy and Transformation

There are no staffing implications associated with this decision. An FEIA has been completed which has not identified any significant impacts on people with protected characteristics. The proposal also supports the 5 Ways of Working identified in the Well-being of Future Generations Act, particularly with respect to Prevention and Involvement. A consultation was conducted with both members of the public and selected external stakeholders and the results are included in this report.

#### Local issues

Processes include consultation and engagement with Members. Feedback suggests mixed views with two representation in total. One of which is in support; the second is an objection based on not believing the evidence provided (accident data) warrants a reduction in the speed limit.

# **Scrutiny Committees**

N/A

# **Fairness and Equality Impact Assessment:**

- Wellbeing of Future Generation (Wales) Act
- Equality Act 2010
- Socio-economic Duty
- Welsh Language (Wales) Measure 2011

The council has a number of legislative responsibilities to assess the impact of any strategic decision, proposal or policy on people that may experience disadvantage or inequality.

The proposals have been subject to a Fairness and Equality Impact Assessment (FEIA) which allow us to consider all relevant impacts.

The Fairness and Equality Impact Assessment is attached to this report - Appendix D.

# Children and Families (Wales) Measure

N/A

# Wellbeing of Future Generations (Wales) Act 2015

The Well-being of Future Generations (Wales) Act is about improving the social, economic, environmental and cultural well-being of Wales.

The below is an overview of how the Council has considered the five ways of working in developing the 50MPH speed limit proposals parking proposals in this report and meeting our long term objectives.

# Looking to the long Term

This preferred option addresses the short and long term concerns regarding road safety and to secure the expeditious, convienient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. It also seeks to support the strategic aims around promotion of active travel and reduced carbon emissions and harmful pollutants by maintaining traffic flow; whilst helping to translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable driving space. This can then result in more people being able to travel and still be safe.

#### Prevention

This preferred option will seek to address current and future road safety concerns on a busy strategic route which will have the capacity to improve the social and environmental wellbeing of residents now and in the future

#### Collaboration/involvement

Statutory consultation on the preferred option has ensured full consultation and collaboration with communities, elected members and statutory bodies in considering this proposed traffic order amendment.

# Taking an integrated approach

The preferred option will address road safety concerns for all users both now and in the future. Reduced carbon emissions, promotion modal shift to more cycling and walking within communities and reduction in traffic congestion, promotes ecosystems that support social, economic and ecological resilience and the capacity to adapt to change.

# **Crime and Disorder Act 1998**

N/A

# Consultation

The formal consultation commenced on the 5<sup>th</sup> October 2022 allowing consultees to submit their observations and / or objections by Wednesday 2<sup>nd</sup> November.

Individuals had the opportunity to send feedback via royal mail, emailing Newport City Council Traffic Mailbox or engagement via Infrastructure Services.

A copy of the Notice of Proposal (see **Appendix A)** was advertised in the Local Newspaper, allowing the opportunity for individuals from the wider area to also consider the proposal. Additionally, Officers engaged with local Members and organisations such as the emergency services and enforcement partners.

# **Background Papers**

See Appendix A-D

**Dated: 15 June 2023** 

# **APPENDIX A**

#### **NOTICE ADVERTISED**

#### NEWPORT CITY COUNCIL (A467 NEWPORT) (50MPH SPEED LIMIT) ORDER 2022

NOTICE is hereby given that Newport City Council (hereinafter referred to as "the Council") in exercise of its powers under the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 (as amended) and of all other enabling powers, intends to make the above order the effect of which is set out in the Schedule below.

Full details of these proposals are in the draft order, which together with the plan and a statement of the Council's reasons for proposing to make the order, may be inspected via request to Conveyancing. Team@newport.gov.uk or telephone 01633 656656. If you wish to object to the proposals you should send the grounds for your objection in writing to the undersigned by 02 November 2022.

DATED: 05 October 2022

G D Price, Head of Law and Standards, Civic Centre, Newport, NP20 4UR.

#### SCHEDULE

The following lengths of the A467 will be subject to a 50mph speed limit:

- (a) Northbound carriageway from a point 35 metres north of its junction with A467 Forge Road roundabout (Pye Corner) to a point 220 metres north west of its junction with Meadowland Drive roundabout, in line with the common boundary with Caerphilly County Borough Council.
- (b) Northbound off-slip from its junction with A467 northbound carriageway to its junction with Treqwilym Road southern roundabout.
- (c) Northbound on-slip from its junction with Tregwilym Road southern roundabout to its junction with A467 northbound carriageway.
- (d) Southbound carriageway from a point 220 metres north west of its junction with Meadowland Drive roundabout, in line with the common boundary with Caerphilly County Borough Council to a point 90 metres north west of its junction with the southbound on-slip from Tregwilym Road northern roundabout.
- Southbound off-slip from its junction with A467 southbound carriageway to its junction with Tregwilym Road northern roundabout.

# **APPENDIX B**

#### PROPOSED 50MPH SPEED LIMIT, A467 - OBJECTIONS

#### **Objection No.1:**

From:

**Sent:** 07 October 2022 23:32 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject: Speed Limit Change to 50MPH, A467

I am writing this email as once again Newport city Council are yet again trying to cause problems where there aren't any I have driven this stretch of road many times even during peak times and I have never experienced any poor traffic flow on this stretch between pie corner and Rogerstone rather than trying to slow traffic on roads that have no issues why can't you have another look and think about the bottleneck that is the m4 Brynglas tunnels or better still sort out that poor excuse of traffic calming you have wasted money on on junction 28 as this junction is confusing for many and has caused more issues. Newport City Council pull yourselves together and maybe look at these issues as to why there are build ups of congestion from pie corner down to junction 28 and leave the stretches further up that have no issues alone as you are causing more problems than it's worth.

Thank you for your time in reading this.

# Response to Objection No. 1

From: NCC - Traffic

Sent: 07 November 2022 13:36

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467 (attached).

Firstly, it is considered appropriate to share you with you guidance and working practices associated with setting and reviewing speed limits in general.

The Department for Transport (DfT) offers guidance which sets out the framework that traffic authorities should follow when setting and reviewing local speed limits. Guidance states that speed limits should be evidence-led and self-explaining and seek to reinforce peoples assessment of what is a safe speed to travel. They should encourage self-compliance. Speed limits should be seen by drivers as a "maximum", rather than a target speed.

Newport City Council (NCC) is responsible for setting "local" speed limits in situations where local needs and conditions suggest a speed limit which is lower than the national speed limit. The below is used for setting all local speed limits on single and dual carriageway roads in both urban and rural areas. Guidance is also used as the basis for assessments of local speed limits, for developing route management strategies and for developing the speed management strategies which can be included in the Councils Local Transport Plans.

We are obliged to keep our speed limits under review with changing circumstances. A current example of this is the Wales wide national default speed limit changes from 30mph to 20mph in urban areas and

built-up village streets that are primarily residential, to ensure greater safety for pedestrians and cyclists (further details below).

Our guidance is used not only for setting local speed limits, but it also designed to help improve the wider understanding of why and how local speed limits are determined. The guidance is not used in isolation, but in conjunction with more comprehensive information specific to each site (further details below).

With regards to our latest proposals in the A467, reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

In line with the above, it is good practice to review the wider area to ensure a safe distribution of speed. It is therefore considered appropriate to make the reminder of the A467 50mph. Please kindly note that a reduction in speed is not insolation, but an extension to the Welsh Government improvement works in the area.

Please kindly note that the driving force behind our latest proposals is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Therefore, we respectfully reject claims of trying to cause problems. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistic, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

Lastly, your comments in relation to the B4 Brynglas tunnels and the traffic calming features at J28 do not form part of the A467 proposals. However, please expect a separate email regarding the concerns raised in due course.

# For information, factors that are considered when setting speed limits include the following:-

Speed limits are only one element of speed management. Local speed limits should not be set in isolation. They should be part of a package with other speed management measures including engineering and road geometry that respect the needs of all road users and raise the driver's awareness of their environment; education; driver information; training and publicity. These measures enable traffic authorities to deliver speed limits and, as importantly, actual vehicle speeds that are safe and appropriate for the road and its surroundings. The measures should also help drivers to be more readily aware of the road and environment and to drive at an appropriate speed at all times.

Our procedures also explore other traffic management measures that could help reduce serious injury incidents and we consider other highway-related issues that may contribute to road traffic collisions.

For information, the underlying aim should be to achieve a 'safe' distribution of speeds. The **key factors that should be taken into account in any decisions** on local speed limits are:

- **History of collisions**, including frequency, severity, types and causes;
- Road geometry and engineering (width sightlines, bends, junctions, accesses and safety barriers etc);
- Road function (strategic, through traffic, local access etc);
- Composition of road users (including existing and potential levels of variable road users);
- Existing traffic speeds; and
- **Road environment**, (including level of road-side development and possible impacts on residents (e.g. severance, noise, or air quality).

In line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

Please expect to receive an update as soon as a decision has been made.

# Response to Objection No. 1 (secondary)

From: NCC - Traffic

Sent: 08 November 2022 16:13

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Further to our earlier email (below). Please be advised, the processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage as a means of updating objectors and the wider community.

Updates will be made available online as soon as a decision has been made.

# **Objection No.2:**

From:

**Sent:** 07 October 2022 22:16 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject:

So why are you changing speed limits everywhere is it becouse you need to catch people who are out there trying to make a living and cant afford to but you want to fine people trying. Bye cutting speed limits in most of wales just so the council can make a killing of it.

# Response to Objection No. 2

From: NCC - Traffic

**Sent:** 07 November 2022 15:02

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467.

Firstly, it is considered appropriate to share you with you guidance and working practices associated with setting and reviewing speed limits in general.

The Department for Transport (DfT) offers guidance which sets out the framework that traffic authorities should follow when setting and reviewing local speed limits. Guidance states that speed limits should be evidence-led and self-explaining and seek to reinforce peoples assessment of what is a safe speed to travel. They should encourage self-compliance. Speed limits should be seen by drivers as a "maximum", rather than a target speed.

Newport City Council (NCC) is responsible for setting "local" speed limits in situations where local needs and conditions suggest a speed limit which is lower than the national speed limit. The below is used for setting all local speed limits on single and dual carriageway roads in both urban and rural areas. Guidance is also used as the basis for assessments of local speed limits, for developing route management strategies and for developing the speed management strategies which can be included in the Councils Local Transport Plans.

We are obliged to keep our speed limits under review with changing circumstances. A current example of this is the Wales wide national default speed limit changes from 30mph to 20mph in urban areas and built-up village streets that are primarily residential, to ensure greater safety for pedestrians and cyclists (further details below).

Our guidance is used not only for setting local speed limits, but it also designed to help improve the wider understanding of why and how local speed limits are determined. The guidance is not used in isolation, but in conjunction with more comprehensive information specific to each site (further details below).

With regards to our latest proposals in the A467, reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

Please kindly note that the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year, rather than a money making exercise.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistic, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

#### For information, factors that are considered when setting speed limits include the following:-

Speed limits are only one element of speed management. Local speed limits should not be set in isolation. They should be part of a package with other speed management measures including engineering and road geometry that respect the needs of all road users and raise the driver's awareness of their environment; education; driver information; training and publicity. These measures enable traffic authorities to deliver speed limits and, as importantly, actual vehicle speeds that are safe and

appropriate for the road and its surroundings. The measures should also help drivers to be more readily aware of the road and environment and to drive at an appropriate speed at all times.

Our procedures also explore other traffic management measures that could help reduce serious injury incidents and we consider other highway-related issues that may contribute to road traffic collisions.

For information, the underlying aim should be to achieve a 'safe' distribution of speeds. The **key factors that should be taken into account in any decisions** on local speed limits are:

- **History of collisions**, including frequency, severity, types and causes;
- Road geometry and engineering (width sightlines, bends, junctions, accesses and safety barriers etc):
- Road function (strategic, through traffic, local access etc);
- Composition of road users (including existing and potential levels of variable road users);
- Existing traffic speeds; and
- **Road environment**, (including level of road-side development and possible impacts on residents (e.g. severance, noise, or air quality).

In line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

Please expect to receive an update as soon as a decision has been made.

# Response to Objection No. 2 (secondary)

From: NCC - Traffic

Sent: 08 November 2022 16:34

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Further to our earlier email (below). Please be advised, the processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage as a means of updating objectors and the wider community.

Updates will be made available online as soon as a decision has been made.

# **Objection No.3**

From: Cllr

**Sent:** 31 October 2022 07:30 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject: RE: A467 - Consultation Documents

As author of the Consultation document, can you please provide the following:

- 1) Reasons for the drop in speed limit given the road is not considered an AQMA?
- 2) If the speed limit is due to accidents/RTC's, provide the data to show the statistics of recorded incidents over a given time period to justify the drop in speed

# **Response to Objection No.3**

From: NCC – Convenancing Team Sent: 31 October 2022 07:52

To:

Subject: RE: A467 - Consultation Documents

The reasons for the proposed speed reduction should be set out in the statement of reasons that you were sent, together with the draft Traffic Regulation Order. My understanding is that the speed reduction is intended to improve the flow of traffic.

But the Highway Engineers will need to provide you with any technical assessments or data which support the proposal.

xx...can you please forward xx e-mail to your instructing officers in Infrastructure Services and ask them to respond directly – and in sufficient time to enable him to submit any further comments within the consultation period, as I see that it ends on 2<sup>nd</sup> November.

# Response to Objection No. 3 (secondary)

From: NCC – Member City Services Sent: 02 November 2022 12:59

To:

Subject: RE: A467 - Consultation Documents

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467. Firstly, it is considered appropriate to share you with you guidance and working practices associated with setting and reviewing speed limits.

The Department for Transport (DfT) offers guidance which sets out the framework that traffic authorities should follow when setting and reviewing local speed limits. Guidance states that speed limits should be evidence-led and self-explaining and seek to reinforce peoples assessment of what is a safe speed to travel. They should encourage self-compliance. Speed limits should be seen by drivers as a "maximum", rather than a target speed.

Newport City Council (NCC) is responsible for setting "local" speed limits in situations where local needs and conditions suggest a speed limit which is lower than the national speed limit. The below is used for setting all local speed limits on single and dual carriageway roads in both urban and rural areas. Guidance is also used as the basis for assessments of local speed limits, for developing route management strategies and for developing the speed management strategies which can be included in the Councils Local Transport Plans.

We are obliged to keep our speed limits under review with changing circumstances. A current example of this is the Wales wide national default speed limit changes from 30mph to 20mph in urban areas and built-up village streets that are primarily residential, to ensure greater safety for pedestrians and cyclists (further details below).

Our guidance is used not only for setting local speed limits, but it also designed to help improve the wider understanding of why and how local speed limits are determined. The guidance is not used in isolation, but in conjunction with more comprehensive information specific to each site (further details below).

With regards to our latest proposals in the A467, reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of

vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

In line with the above, it is good practice to review the wider area to ensure a safe distribution of speed. It is therefore considered appropriate to make the reminder of the A467 50mph. Please kindly note that a reduction in speed is not insolation, but an extension to the Welsh Government improvement works in the area; further meeting the above.

With regards to Air Quality, as you rightfully state; the proposal is not associated with any Air Quality Management project. However, lower speeds can positively influence air quality by reducing emissions and harmful pollutants as well as safety conditions. Please kindly note the number of accidents at this location is the driving force behind our latest proposal

With regards evidencing these accidents, due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1<sup>st</sup> January 2017 and 31<sup>st</sup> December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. As we are sure you can appreciate, 15 accidents is far too many. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. However, although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road.

Additionally, we actively engaged with GoSafe and Gwent Police and received their support in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistic, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

For information, factors that are considered when setting speed limits include the following :-

Speed limits are only one element of speed management. Local speed limits should not be set in isolation. They should be part of a package with other speed management measures including engineering and road geometry that respect the needs of all road users and raise the driver's awareness of their environment; education; driver information; training and publicity. These measures enable traffic authorities to deliver speed limits and, as importantly, actual vehicle speeds that are safe and appropriate for the road and its surroundings. The measures should also help drivers to be more readily aware of the road and environment and to drive at an appropriate speed at all times.

Our procedures also explore other traffic management measures that could help reduce serious injury incidents and we consider other highway-related issues that may contribute to road traffic collisions.

For information, the underlying aim should be to achieve a 'safe' distribution of speeds. The **key factors that should be taken into account in any decisions** on local speed limits are:

- History of collisions, including frequency, severity, types and causes;
- Road geometry and engineering (width sightlines, bends, junctions, accesses and safety barriers etc);
- Road function (strategic, through traffic, local access etc);
- Composition of road users (including existing and potential levels of variable road users);
- Existing traffic speeds; and
- **Road environment**, (including level of road-side development and possible impacts on residents (e.g. severance, noise, or air quality).

We hope this explains the current situation.

# **Objection No.4:**

From:

**Sent:** 25 October 2022 14:48 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject: Objection to reduce to 50mph on A467

I object to the proposal to reduce the section of A467 between Morrisons roundabout and Pye Corner in both directions to 50 mph on a permanent basis. This proposal would unlikely improve the flow of traffic as stated by NCC but instead reduce the flow and cause backlogs further up the dual carriageway and at Pye Corner roundabout due to slower traffic all arriving at the same time and not being as spread out as when national speed limit was in place. It is completely unnecessary and counter intuitive. What is the evidence for this proposal? If this consultation is for users of the road to put forward their views, I hope NCC listen and do not proceed with this proposal.

#### Response to Objection No. 4

From: NCC - Traffic

Sent: 07 November 2022 15:35

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467. Statutory consultations such as these are designed to elicit feedback.

Lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe.

With regards to our latest proposals in the A467, reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

Please kindly note that the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted which is based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

Lastly, in line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

Please expect to receive an update as soon as a decision has been made.

# Response to Objection No. 4 (secondary)

From: NCC - Traffic

Sent: 08 November 2022 16:35

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Further to our earlier email (below). Please be advised, the processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage as a means of updating objectors and the wider community.

Updates will be made available online as soon as a decision has been made.

# **Objection No.5:**

From:

**Sent:** 25 October 2022 20:33 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject: A467 proposed speed limit change

I would like to request a copy of the draft traffic order regarding the proposed lowering of the speed limit on the A467 between Bassleg and Afon Village, as well as a copy of the study/report stating that lowering the limit will improve the flow of traffic.

I am from the local area originally, and since moving back here some 15 years ago have used this road almost daily both in and out of rush hour. I am very familiar with the traffic on this road, and quite frankly changing the speed limit on this does not make any sense to me as this stretch does not get conjested (barring roadworks and accidents). There was, as you most likely know, a "temporary" 50mph speed limit on the A467 north bound (from the Bassleg roundabout to the Chartist drive/Jubalee Park junction) in place for nearly 2 years. Anecdotally, this did nothing and was largely ignored except when there was a speed camera van parked in the layby on the opposite carrageway - then it caused congestion. This is of course anecdotal, so perhaps there is data from this period showing the traffic flow was improved?

The cynic in me suspects this change is being proposed simply to make the speed limit the same on both carriageways, with no real data or evidence to back it up. I look forward to being proved wrong.

# Response to Objection No. 5

From: NCC – Conveyancing Team Sent: 26 October 2022 08:10

To:

Subject: A467 proposed speed limit change

Thank you for your email. Attached are the consultation documents you have requested. I have also lodged and forwarded your email on to the responsible officer so they can respond further.

# **Objection No.5: (secondary email)**

From:

**Sent:** 31 October 2022 17:49 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject: A467 proposed speed limit change - formal objection

I would like to register my formal objection to the proposed traffic order reducing the speed limit on the A467, on the grounds that the council has failed to produce the requested report/study stating that reducing the speed limit will improve the flow of traffic/improve safety. I am therefore forced to conclude that such documentation doesn't exist, meaning this draft traffic order isn't based on any hard evidence. Additionally, I also feel that this consultation has been insufficiently publicised - there have been no notices posted in the local community hubs/to local residents, and speaking to people no-one seemed to be aware of these plans. I happened to find out about them from my wife, who by chance saw a sponsored Facebook ad for the South Wales Argus that just happened to be an article on this subject. This isn't how local residents should be finding out about these things.

# Response to Objection No. 5 (secondary)

From: NCC-Traffic

**Sent:** 08 November 2022 12:09

To:

Subject: Objection to the proposed Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your recent communication regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467. We are in safe receipt of two separate emails (attached).

We understand you received a copy of the Draft Traffic Order from or Legal Team. However, please kindly note that Officers tend to review all comments and/or objections together at the end of the consultation period. We apologise if this wasn't made clear at the time. However, we do accept your objection and in response would like to make the following comments;

With regards to our latest proposals in the A467, reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

Please kindly note that the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents occurring on this stretch of road.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

With regards to traffic flows in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe.

In response to your concerns regarding claims of insufficient publicity, we respectfully reject all claims. There is a legal requirement to publicise a Notice of Intent (NI) in the local press newspaper in the legal/public Notices section. Newport City Council Legal Team take care of this process on our behalf. Any advertisements via media platforms is not something that we are personally responsible for, but we certainly support any additional ways of reaching out to the community.

Although there is no legal requirement to erect material on-site, Engineers placed copies of the Notices along the stretch of road in question as a means of reaching out to individuals travelling along the route; at the start and end point and in laybys throughout.

Lastly, in line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for co-operation.

# **Objection No.6:**

From:

**Sent:** 01 November 2022 12:21 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject: A467 Proposed 50MPH Limit

I wish to object to the proposed 50MPH limit on the A467.

The grounds of my objection are as follows:-

1:- Is not the A467 just as "dangerous" Northbound of the Morrisons roundabout which is under the remit of Caerphilly County Council? (this will remain at a 70MPH limit except the current safety restrictions approaching the Tesco or Full Moon roundabouts)

This therefore makes this proposal illogical.

- 2:- To state that it will "improve traffic flow" only needs to experience joining the M4 at either Junctions 28,27 or 26 to find that the gaps in the traffic travelling at 50MPH is minimised.
- 3:- If the limit needs to be lowered why has 60MPH not been considered as an viable alternative?

#### Response to Objection No. 6:

From: NCC - Traffic

Sent: 08 November 2022 12:10

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467 (attached).

Firstly, we are not best placed to comment on roads under the jurisdiction of a neighbouring Council.

With regards to our latest proposals in the A467, reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

Please kindly note that the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result.

With regards to the flow of traffic in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe. Also, lower speeds also positively influence air quality by reducing emissions and harmful pollutants.

Lastly, our guidance is used not only for setting local speed limits, but it also designed to help improve the wider understanding of why and how local speed limits are determined. The guidance is not used in isolation, but in conjunction with more comprehensive information specific to each site. It is good practice to review the wider area to ensure a safe distribution of speed. It is therefore considered appropriate to make the reminder of the A467 50mph. Please kindly note that a reduction in speed at this location is not insolation, but an extension to the Welsh Government improvement works in the area.

#### For information, factors that are considered when setting speed limits include the following:-

Speed limits are only one element of speed management. Local speed limits should not be set in isolation. They should be part of a package with other speed management measures including engineering and road geometry that respect the needs of all road users and raise the driver's awareness of their environment; education; driver information; training and publicity. These measures enable traffic authorities to deliver speed limits and, as importantly, actual vehicle speeds that are safe and appropriate for the road and its surroundings. The measures should also help drivers to be more readily aware of the road and environment and to drive at an appropriate speed at all times.

Our procedures also explore other traffic management measures that could help reduce serious injury incidents and we consider other highway-related issues that may contribute to road traffic collisions.

For information, the underlying aim should be to achieve a 'safe' distribution of speeds. The **key factors that should be taken into account in any decisions** on local speed limits are:

- History of collisions, including frequency, severity, types and causes;
- Road geometry and engineering (width sightlines, bends, junctions, accesses and safety barriers etc):
- Road function (strategic, through traffic, local access etc);

- Composition of road users (including existing and potential levels of variable road users);
- Existing traffic speeds; and
- **Road environment**, (including level of road-side development and possible impacts on residents (e.g. severance, noise, or air quality).

Lastly, in line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

b) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

#### **Objection No.7**

From:

**Sent:** 09 October 2022 08:40 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject: Proposal to decrease speed limit to 50mph on the A467

I am not in favour of decreasing the speed limit on this stretch of road as there is currently a 50mph limit from Rogerstone to Pye corner for the accident black spot and to lower noise pollution near the housing estate.

We live at Squires Gate and most evenings we hear cars racing on this stretch of road. What is required is a police presence to stop this type of road behaviour. Speed camera vans do not attend in the evening so even if the speed limit was lowered it would not stop this antisocial road behaviour in the evenings. As for improving traffic flow I do not agree that inconveniencing legal drivers is of any benefit to the economy making everyone's car journeys longer.

Police that stretch of road to make sure that the current speed limit is adhered to.

#### Response to Objection No. 7

From: NCC - Traffic

Sent: 08 November 2022 12:17

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467 (attached).

We understand your concerns in relation to reducing a limit, to find that it will not be enforced. In response to this, in "Making" a Traffic Regulation Order, the Police have the powers to enforce the speed limit and we would always actively support GoSafe and our Policing partners with any enforcement activity.

We also recommend reporting any offences of anti-social behaviour to the Neighbourhood Policing Team as they are responsible for enforcing if driving is undertaken in an inconsiderate or careless way; for example, drivers congregating in an area for racing/car cruising and exceeding the limits. Additionally, Crimestoppers can be contacted if you would like to remain anonymous. Further details can be found on their website at www.crimestoppers-ul.org or by dialling 0800 555 111.

For future reference, the Councils responsibilities in relation to any associated noise complaints can be made via the Environmental Control Team.

With regards to our latest proposals in the A467, reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

Please kindly note that the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result.

Lastly, with regards to the flow of traffic in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe. Also, lower speeds also positively influence air quality by reducing emissions and harmful pollutants. However, as mentioned above; our proposals are largely driven by the number of incidents in the past 5 years.

In line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

# **Objection No.8:**

From:

**Sent:** 09 October 2022 18:53 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team **Subject:** A467 50mph proposal

As requested, I am submitting in writing my objection to the proposed 50mph introduction on the A467. The road is already congested as peak times such as rush hour, reducing the limit will only cause further congestion and delays. We have seen the effect of speed limiting measures on the M4, which is now considerably more congested than it was previously. The result will be to push additional vehicles onto the smaller 30mph B roads, where fatalities are more likely due to there being pedestrians. We already know that dual carriageways and motorways are our safest roads, therefore it stands to reason more traffic on the 30mph roads is a safety concern. In addition, with the pending introduction of a 20mph limit our roads will become gridlocked. This will no doubt have effect on the local economy. It is therefore a concern that the introduction will have damaging effects to congestion, delays, safety and the economy.

#### Response to Objection No. 8

From: NCC - Traffic

Sent: 08 November 2022 12:19

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467.

We note your concerns regarding the road being congested at peak times. In response to this, with regards to the flow of traffic in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe. Also, lower speeds also positively influence air quality by reducing emissions and harmful pollutants.

We also note your concerns in relation to the likelihood of seeing an increase in fatalities on smaller roads due to an increase in pedestrians in comparison to a more major road like the A467. However, the driving force behind our latest proposals is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1<sup>st</sup> January 2017 and 31<sup>st</sup> December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

Lastly, with regards to the Welsh Government (WG) national default speed limit changes; we would encourage you to raise any concerns during the formal consultation in order for your comments to be considered for that particular scheme.

In line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

# **Objection No.9:**

From:

**Sent:** 07 October 2022 16:05 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject: A469 proposed speed limit change

After reading about the consultation regarding the proposed speed limit change to 50mph along the A469 Risca Bypass I have strong objections.

As a daily commuter along this route I can attest no problems with the flow of traffic.

Having lived in the area all my life I can also state that the road is rarely affected by accidents.

I am therefore struggling with the justification to not only waste taxpayers money on signage but also inconvenience the average commuter who is quite capable of travelling safely at the current 70mph speed limit.

If the council is indeed concerned with the flow of traffic the funds would be better allocated into fixing whatever has closed one lane of the M4 eastbound slip road onto J28 for well over a year.

This lane closure not only impedes traffic flow but can cause guite dangerous gues on the M4.

Please get your priorities right and stop meddling for the sake of it with nanny state rules that inconvenience the majority.

#### Response to Objection No. 9

From: NCC - Traffic

Sent: 08 November 2022 12:27

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467.

We note your comments regarding the current flow of traffic and minimal accidents and your desire for taxpayers money to be better spent elsewhere.

However, the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an ongoing commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

With regards to traffic flows in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe.

Lastly, please expect to receive a separate email in due course regarding any comments outside of the scope of these works, such as the M4 eastbound slip road onto J28.

In line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

## **Objection No.10:**

From:

**Sent:** 07 October 2022 16:05 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject: A469 proposed speed limit change

Email requesting copy of proposal ORIGINAL EMAIL FROM ABI

#### Response to Objection No. 10

From: NCC – Conveyancing Team Sent: 07 October 2022 08:53

To:

**Subject:** TRO – A467 Speed limits (ref 578836)

Many thanks for your email. Please find attached copy of the proposal as requested.

#### **Objection No.10: (secondary email)**

From:

**Sent:** 09 October 2022 09:14 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

**Subject:** TRO – A467 Speed limits (ref 578836)

Thanks for providing the info.

I live in Risca and commute via A467 most days. I strongly oppose a reduction in speed limit on this road. A 50mph restriction is not necessary and if implemented, will cause drivers further frustration, stress & anxiety, with no benefit to traffic flow or environment. Your justification in this document is laughable.

P.S. Why are the bollards/cones still there on the Tredegar park round-a-bout which block the lane leading to A467, causing massive congestion during business hours. It would be more beneficial to traffic flow if this was sorted rather than dropping the speed limit!!

# Response to Objection No. 10 (secondary email)

From: NCC - Traffic

**Sent:** 08 November 2022 12:35

To:

Subject: Objection to the proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467 (attached).

We note your comments regarding the lower limit being unnecessary and will cause drivers frustration, stress and anxiety with no benefit to the flow of traffic or environment.

In response to this, the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

With regards to traffic flows in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe.

Lastly, please expect to receive a separate email in due course regarding any comments outside of the scope of these works, such as the bollards/cones on the Tredegar Park roundabout.

In line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following:

a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

# **Objection No.11:**

From:

**Sent:** 23 October 2022 17:56 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject: Proposed 50mph - A467 - Objection

I would like to voice my objection to the proposed reduction in speed limit on the A467 from the Newport county boundary to Pye Corner.

I understand the proposal is to improve traffic flow and to avoid bunching at the roundabouts North and South bound?

I use the A467 to commute from Ebbw Vale to Cardiff and use this stretch of road at different times of day, I have not noticed this bunching of traffic and from my observations traffic flows very well even at peak times. Indeed a 50mph limit is already in force South bound at Pye Corner, so what good would a reduction do on the entire stretch?

The current 50mph is enforced sporadically by a mobile camera unit, when that enforcement is no longer sited, I notice a large proportion of vehicles exceeding the speed limit, again what good will reducing the limit do if the limit is ignored. Arbitrarily reducing a speed limit on a road that has no issue with traffic flow will, for most drivers, create a mindset of contempt.

I would also like to know if the local community has lobbied for a reduction in limit as the article in the the South Wales Argus makes no mention of this?

Finally, will the results of this consultation be published?

#### Response to Objection No. 11

From: NCC - Traffic

**Sent:** 08 November 2022 12:35

To:

Subject: Objection to the proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467 (attached).

The driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

With regards to traffic flows in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be

safe. However, as mentioned above; our proposals are largely driven by the number of incidents in the past 5 years and are not connected to any lobbying by the local community.

In response to your comments regarding the speed limit being ignored; in "Making" a Traffic Regulation Order, the Police have the powers to enforce the speed limit and we would always actively support GoSafe and our Policing partners with any enforcement activity.

Lastly, in line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

#### **Objection No.12:**

From:

**Sent:** 06 October 2022 08:26 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject: Objection to proposed 50mph speed limit on A467

I have viewed an article from the South Wales Argus which says the Council would like to lower the speed limit on the A467 from 70mph to 50mph.

Please find this email serves as an objection to this particular proposal and that the speed limit should not be lowered.

# Response to Objection No. 12

From: NCC - Traffic

Sent: 08 November 2022 12:48

To:

Subject: Objection to the proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467 (attached).

We understand you object to the lower limits proposals as you feel the current speed limit should remain unchanged. However, you do not appear to explain the reason why.

In response to your objection, it is firstly considered appropriate to share you with you guidance and working practices associated with setting and reviewing speed limits in general.

The Department for Transport (DfT) offers guidance which sets out the framework that traffic authorities should follow when setting and reviewing local speed limits. Guidance states that speed limits should be evidence-led and self-explaining and seek to reinforce peoples assessment of what is a safe speed to travel. They should encourage self-compliance. Speed limits should be seen by drivers as a "maximum", rather than a target speed.

Newport City Council (NCC) is responsible for setting "local" speed limits in situations where local needs and conditions suggest a speed limit which is lower than the national speed limit. The below is used for setting all local speed limits on single and dual carriageway roads in both urban and rural areas.

Guidance is also used as the basis for assessments of local speed limits, for developing route management strategies and for developing the speed management strategies which can be included in the Councils Local Transport Plans.

We are obliged to keep our speed limits under review with changing circumstances. A current example of this is the Wales wide national default speed limit changes from 30mph to 20mph in urban areas and built-up village streets that are primarily residential, to ensure greater safety for pedestrians and cyclists (further details below).

Our guidance is used not only for setting local speed limits, but it also designed to help improve the wider understanding of why and how local speed limits are determined. The guidance is not used in isolation, but in conjunction with more comprehensive information specific to each site (further details below).

With regards to our latest proposals in the A467, reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

In line with the above, it is good practice to review the wider area to ensure a safe distribution of speed. It is therefore considered appropriate to make the reminder of the A467 50mph. Please kindly note that a reduction in speed is not insolation, but an extension to the Welsh Government improvement works in the area.

Please kindly note that the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result.

# For information, factors that are considered when setting speed limits include the following:-

Speed limits are only one element of speed management. Local speed limits should not be set in isolation. They should be part of a package with other speed management measures including engineering and road geometry that respect the needs of all road users and raise the driver's awareness of their environment; education; driver information; training and publicity. These measures enable traffic authorities to deliver speed limits and, as importantly, actual vehicle speeds that are safe and appropriate for the road and its surroundings. The measures should also help drivers to be more readily aware of the road and environment and to drive at an appropriate speed at all times.

Our procedures also explore other traffic management measures that could help reduce serious injury incidents and we consider other highway-related issues that may contribute to road traffic collisions.

For information, the underlying aim should be to achieve a 'safe' distribution of speeds. The **key factors that should be taken into account in any decisions** on local speed limits are:

- **History of collisions**, including frequency, severity, types and causes;
- Road geometry and engineering (width sightlines, bends, junctions, accesses and safety barriers etc);
- Road function (strategic, through traffic, local access etc);
- Composition of road users (including existing and potential levels of variable road users);
- Existing traffic speeds; and
- **Road environment**, (including level of road-side development and possible impacts on residents (e.g. severance, noise, or air quality).

In line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

c) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

# **Objection No.13:**

From:

**Sent:** 06 October 2022 05:28 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

**Subject:** Disagree with your proposal for the 50mph on the A467

I use the A467 daily and I agree that the 50mph is needed on the southbound on the approach to Pye corner as that bend is dangerous but I don't believe in blanket 50mph on all of the road .

- 1. 1. It will make the road more dangerous as some people who will drive 50mph will be left exposed to people who won't drive at the speed limit.
- 2. 2. Slowing the speed down northbound will increase traffic in that area when you to move it away from that area .
- 3. 3. This will have the opposite effect that you intend of improving the flow of traffic

#### Response to Objection No. 13

From: NCC – Traffic

**Sent:** 08 November 2022 12:52

To:

Subject: Objection to the proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467 (attached).

We note your support for the A467 southbound to be reduced to 50mph, but disagree with a "blanket" 50mph due to the likelihood of not all motorists' driving at lower speeds, increase in traffic and impacting negatively on the flow.

In response to your concerns the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents occurring on this stretch of road. In order to achieve this, it is felt that the road requires a lower limit in both directions.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

In response to your comments regarding the speed limit being ignored; in "Making" a Traffic Regulation Order, the Police have the powers to enforce the speed limit and we would always actively support GoSafe and our Policing partners with any enforcement activity.

With regards to traffic flows in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe.

In line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

#### **Objection No.14:**

From:

**Sent:** 06 October 2022 16:59 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject: Plans to reduce speed limit on A467

I wish to object to the plans to reduce the speed limit on the above mentioned stretch of road. It is a dual carriageway of good condition with few hazards and not especially busy, aside from one hour each morning and evening. There are few, if any, traffic lights to benefit from the reduced speed, and where there are, it is already 50mph leading up to them. If speeding is a problem, then average speed cameras set for 70mph should be used. (As has been installed everywhere in Newport Council area).

#### Response to Objection No. 14:

From: NCC - Traffic

**Sent:** 08 November 2022 12:55

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467

(attached).

We appreciate your comments regarding how you feel the A467 is in good condition with few hazards and a steady flow. In addition to few traffic lights in the area to benefit from a reduced limit on approach.

In response to your comments our latest proposals in the A467, reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

The driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents occurring on this stretch of road. In order to achieve this, it is felt that the road requires a lower limit, in keeping with the surrounding area.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

It is also good practice to review the wider area to ensure a safe distribution of speed. It is therefore considered appropriate to make the reminder of the A467 50mph. Please kindly note that a reduction in speed is not insolation, but an extension to the Welsh Government improvement works in the area.

With regards to traffic flows in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe.

In line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

# **Objection No.15**

From:

**Sent:** 06 October 2022 18:40 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject: Proposed speed limit change on the A467

I have lived in Afon Village since 1997 and I can assure you that the speed limit on the dual carriageway does not need to be changed. The queues are caused by the amount of houses you have allowed to be built without increasing the infrastructure to meet the demands.

Let's face it if reducing the speed limit stops queuing traffic then why doesn't the M4 through Newport flow smoothly?!

# Response to Objection no. 15

From: NCC - Traffic

**Sent:** 08 November 2022 13:00

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467 (attached).

We appreciate your comments regarding the flow of traffic and how you do not believe lowering the limit will improve the flow.

In response to your comments, reasons for reducing the speed limit can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

The driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents occurring on this stretch of road. In order to achieve this, it is felt that the road requires a lower limit, in keeping with the surrounding area.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

With regards to traffic flows in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe.

Lastly, in line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following:

a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

#### **Objection No.16**

From:

**Sent:** 06 October 2022 09:01 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team **Subject:** A467 objection

As someone who lives in the area of this proposed speed limit reduction, i voice my objection for a number of reasons.

Firstly, the road is already being bypassed by drivers coming from Caerphilly and Machen, who now use the roads through Bassaleg and Rhiwderin as their short cut race track! It is now totally unsafe crossing from Rhiwderin Village to the other side for the schools! Due to the speed and use of the roads by all the HGV's!

In the 10 years we have lived here traffic has grown by 4 times! And not one new safe crossing for Rhiwderin Village!

Then we get onto the subject of the a467.. it worked as intended.. a dual carriageway to move traffic away from the side streets! Until some bright spark decided to put a speed van out... which simply forced many to find other routes.. see above!

Then we have the theory.. reducing speed reduces accidents? Has not worked on m4! reducing speed reduces pollution, no evidence to prove this on the m4!

And the reason you will not cut pollution, TOO many HGV's! And boy racers who are having their DPF's deleted.. only time pollution on this stretch will reduce is when we have more EV's!! Which by the way have far more power than their fossil fueled counterparts.. Another reason... DPF's and GPF's... they require a long run at, at least 50mph or above to properly burn off unwanted soot! The reason lads are removing them, is because they are getting clogged up, as most routes around South Wales are regulated far too much, leaving very FEW routes to open up the vehicles to clean out the Filters!!

I use the a467 everyday.. and for the most part many drivers are ever at 50mph due to the roundabouts and traffic lights...dropping it to 50mph will just make those who drive slow drive even slower! Try driving the route in rush hours! It will simply cause accident chaos like the M4..

You talk the talk on pollution, but all the actions you have taken so far have resulted in more pollution not less..

You talk the talk on road safety awareness, but do nothing to make school routes SAFER!!

Despite us complaining all the time.

You do nothing about ALL the vehicles across Newport parked on pavements!! Forcing pedestrians onto roads!

But attack the Motorist again with trivial speed reductions on routes designed for speed/fuel economy/ to take traffic away from Town/Village/City Streets!! Are you mad?

Please explain what advantage 50mph would have? As a fully qualified mechanic, i refuse to buy the pollution lies! As a regular Road User on these routes, i refuse to believe its a speed issue..yes " some " speed.. but how many crash?? I guarantee it is more on junctions and roundabouts in the City!

I will no longer Support a council.

#### Response to Objection No. 16

From: NCC - Traffic

Sent: 18 November 2022 13:40

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467.

In response to your comments regarding the A467; major "A" roads are intended to provide large-scale transport links within or between areas. The Police have the powers to enforce all speed limits at any time, under the Traffic Regulation Order (TRO). The reasoning behind the increase in enforcement presence at this location is no doubt a direct result of the number of reported incidents along the stretch of road. In general, speed limits are set for a reason and if motorists' adhered to the set limit, certain locations would not been deemed a priority site. Priority sites are usually determined by the 85<sup>th</sup> percentile (at which 85% of traffic will be travelling at or below) & the Mean speed, in addition to the number of accidents occurring.

With regards to our latest proposals, reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

Please kindly note that the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result.

With regards to the flow of traffic in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe. Also, lower speeds also positively influence air quality by reducing emissions and harmful pollutants.

#### Factors that are considered when setting speed limits include the following:-

Speed limits are only one element of speed management. Local speed limits should not be set in isolation. They should be part of a package with other speed management measures including engineering and road geometry that respect the needs of all road users and raise the driver's awareness of their environment; education; driver information; training and publicity. These measures enable traffic authorities to deliver speed limits and, as importantly, actual vehicle speeds that are safe and appropriate for the road and its surroundings. The measures should also help drivers to be more readily aware of the road and environment and to drive at an appropriate speed at all times.

Our procedures also explore other traffic management measures that could help reduce serious injury incidents and we consider other highway-related issues that may contribute to road traffic collisions.

For information, the underlying aim should be to achieve a 'safe' distribution of speeds. The **key factors that should be taken into account in any decisions** on local speed limits are:

- **History of collisions**, including frequency, severity, types and causes;
- Road geometry and engineering (width sightlines, bends, junctions, accesses and safety barriers etc):
- Road function (strategic, through traffic, local access etc);
- Composition of road users (including existing and potential levels of variable road users);
- Existing traffic speeds; and
- **Road environment**, (including level of road-side development and possible impacts on residents (e.g. severance, noise, or air quality).

In line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

d) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Lastly, please expect to receive a separate email in due course regarding any comments considered to be outside of the scope of these works, such as short cuts, crossing facilities, the M4 and pavement parking.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

#### **Objection No.17**

From:

**Sent:** 06 October 2022 09:41 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject: A467 speed reduction complaint

I'm writing to object to the proposed reduction in speed limit on the A467 all the way down to Pye Corner. I see the pretence is to do so in an effort to "improve traffic flow". I can

assure you, there is no problem with traffic flow whatsoever at any time of day - apart from where it already goes to 50mph from 70mph!

So please drop this stupid proposal. Anyone would think that the next measure after reducing it would be to install speed cameras, but luckily, I'm not so cynical. Or maybe I am.

#### **Response to Objection No.17**

From: NCC - Traffic

Sent: 08 November 2022 13:14

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467 (attached).

We appreciate your comments regarding the flow of traffic and how you do not believe lowering the limit will improve the flow.

In response to your comments the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents occurring on this stretch of road. In order to achieve this, it is felt that the road requires a lower limit, in keeping with the surrounding area.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

With regards to traffic flows in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe. However, as mentioned above; the objective is to reduce the number of accidents and in our opinion, reducing the limit will achieve this.

Lastly, in line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

#### **Objection No.18**

From:

**Sent:** 06 October 2022 17:02 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team **Subject:** A467 becoming a 50mph

I object to this as it will have no effect on the flow of traffic.

I use the road at most times of the day and the flow of traffic is already good. The only time it becomes congested is at the early morning school run/work time and this is down to the sheer weight of traffic and the traffic lights at Bassaleg.

A blanket 50mph limit would do nothing to ease this.

#### Response to Objection to No. 18

From: NCC - Traffic

Sent: 08 November 2022 13:17

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467 (attached).

We appreciate your comments regarding the flow of traffic and how you do not believe lowering the limit will positively impact on the flow. We also note you are not in favour of a "blanket" 50mph as it would not ease the flow at busy peak times.

In response to your comments the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents occurring on this stretch of road. In order to achieve this, it is felt that the road requires a lower limit, in keeping with the surrounding area.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

With regards to traffic flows in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe. However, as mentioned above; the objective is to reduce the number of accidents and in our opinion, reducing the limit in both directions will achieve this.

Lastly, in line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

#### **Objection No.19**

From:

**Sent:** 06 October 2022 09:42 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

**Subject:** Proposal to cut A467 to 50mph speed limit – Objection

I am writing as I strongly object to the proposal to cut the A467 to 50mph speed limit. Cutting the speed limit to 50mph is **not** the solution to improving the flow of traffic. In fact, this will have the opposite effect!

Lower speed limits will affect traffic performance on an already busy part of the A467. Lane changing rates will increase with the introduction of lower speed limits.

A467 is a higher quality road. Scientific principles should be used here. Speed limits should be based on the 85th percentile (between the speeds where 80 to 90% of road users drive). On the A467, many people drive at 85 to 90mph (or more), so 70mph would be a safe speed limit. 50mph will actually mean more time spent on the road. Infrastructure is critical in the current economy and more time spent on the road is money!

Reducing the speed limit coming up to the roundabout for safety may make more sense rather than the whole stretch!

I live on Afon Village/Meadowland Drive, I use that stretch of the road a few times a day and adhere to the current speed limit. If I was to have to maintain 50mph my eyes would be down on the dashboard instead of the road!!!

#### Response to Objection No. 19

From: NCC - Traffic

**Sent:** 08 November 2022 13:23

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467 (attached).

We note your comments and how you do not feel reducing the speed limit will improve the flow of traffic.

In response to this, reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

Please kindly note that the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our

roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road. In order to achieve this, it is felt that the road requires a lower limit, in keeping with the surrounding area.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

With regards to traffic flows in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe. However, as mentioned above; the objective is to reduce the number of accidents and in our opinion, reducing the limit in both directions will achieve this.

In line with the above, it is good practice to review the wider area to ensure a safe distribution of speed. It is therefore considered appropriate to make the reminder of the A467 50mph. Please kindly note that a reduction in speed is not insolation, but an extension to the Welsh Government improvement works in the area.

Lastly, we note your comments with interest regarding how speed limits should be set. Therefore, it is considered appropriate to share you with you guidance and working practices associated with setting and reviewing speed limits in general.

The Department for Transport (DfT) offers guidance which sets out the framework that traffic authorities should follow when setting and reviewing local speed limits. Guidance states that speed limits should be evidence-led and self-explaining and seek to reinforce peoples assessment of what is a safe speed to travel. They should encourage self-compliance. Speed limits should be seen by drivers as a "maximum", rather than a target speed.

Newport City Council (NCC) is responsible for setting "local" speed limits in situations where local needs and conditions suggest a speed limit which is lower than the national speed limit. The below is used for setting all local speed limits on single and dual carriageway roads in both urban and rural areas. Guidance is also used as the basis for assessments of local speed limits, for developing route management strategies and for developing the speed management strategies which can be included in the Councils Local Transport Plans.

We are obliged to keep our speed limits under review with changing circumstances. A current example of this is the Wales wide national default speed limit changes from 30mph to 20mph in urban areas and built-up village streets that are primarily residential, to ensure greater safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Our guidance is used not only for setting local speed limits, but it also designed to help improve the wider understanding of why and how local speed limits are determined. The guidance is not used in isolation, but in conjunction with more comprehensive information specific to each site.

#### For information, factors that are considered when setting speed limits include the following:-

Speed limits are only one element of speed management. Local speed limits should not be set in isolation. They should be part of a package with other speed management measures including engineering and road geometry that respect the needs of all road users and raise the driver's awareness

of their environment; education; driver information; training and publicity. These measures enable traffic authorities to deliver speed limits and, as importantly, actual vehicle speeds that are safe and appropriate for the road and its surroundings. The measures should also help drivers to be more readily aware of the road and environment and to drive at an appropriate speed at all times.

Our procedures also explore other traffic management measures that could help reduce serious injury incidents and we consider other highway-related issues that may contribute to road traffic collisions.

For information, the underlying aim should be to achieve a 'safe' distribution of speeds. The **key factors that should be taken into account in any decisions** on local speed limits are:

- **History of collisions**, including frequency, severity, types and causes;
- Road geometry and engineering (width sightlines, bends, junctions, accesses and safety barriers etc):
- Road function (strategic, through traffic, local access etc);
- Composition of road users (including existing and potential levels of variable road users);
- Existing traffic speeds; and
- **Road environment**, (including level of road-side development and possible impacts on residents (e.g. severance, noise, or air quality).

Lastly, in line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

e) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation

#### **Objection No.20**

From:

**Sent:** 06 October 2022 18:00 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject: A467 reduction of speed limit

It seems that "the powers that be" would like to amend speed limits just for the sake of it. Stop trying to reduce the speed limits on Welsh roads!

This is an A road and where there are roundabouts and houses nearby, the limit has already been reduced to 50mph.

There is no need to "improve the flow of traffic" the flow of traffic is perfectly fine, there has never been a problem when I use the road.

I strongly object to the reduction in the speed limit to 50mph.

#### Response to Objection No. 20

From: NCC - Traffic

**Sent:** 08 November 2022 13:25

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467 (attached).

We note your comments and how you do not feel reducing the speed limit will improve the flow of traffic. We are also disappointed to learn that you feel a 50mph speed limit is being proposed for the sake of it, without justification.

In response to this, reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

However, please kindly note that the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road. In order to achieve this, it is felt that the road requires a lower limit, in keeping with the surrounding area.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

With regards to traffic flows in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe. However, as mentioned above; the objective is to reduce the number of accidents and in our opinion, reducing the limit in both directions will achieve this.

Lastly, in line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

#### **Objection No.21**

From:

**Sent:** 06 October 2022 16:53 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject: Reducing speed limit to 50mph

As proved by the Coldra reduction, reducing speed limit does not increase traffic flow.

Quite the opposite. This is not a true reason for reduction and is more likely a revenue generating proposal. I would draw your your attention to an ancient law that states all the king and queens subjects should be allowed freedom of travel without impedance. Be interested to see this in court as this ancient law has not been rescinded.

#### Response to Objection No. 21

From: NCC - Traffic

**Sent:** 08 November 2022 13:30

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467 (attached).

We note your comments regarding reducing the speed limit will not increase the flow of traffic.

In response to this, reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

However, please kindly note that the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year. Therefore, claims of generating revenue are strongly rejected.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road. In order to achieve this, it is felt that the road requires a lower limit, in keeping with the surrounding area.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

With regards to traffic flows in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe. However, as mentioned above; the objective is to reduce the number of accidents and in our opinion, reducing the limit in both directions will achieve this.

Lastly, in line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

#### **Objection No.22**

From:

**Sent:** 06 October 2022 08:59 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject: A467 speed limit change OBJECTION

I object to the proposed change to the speed limit on the A467 from 70 to 50mph. I do not believe there is a justifiable reason for this change and disagree that it will improve traffic flow - if anything it will quite clearly make traffic worse.

#### Response to Objection No. 22

From: NCC - Traffic

Sent: 08 November 2022 14:55

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467 (attached).

We note your comments and how you do not feel reducing the speed limit will improve the flow of traffic.

In response to this, reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

Please kindly note that the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road. In order to achieve this, it is felt that the road requires a lower limit, in keeping with the surrounding area.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

With regards to traffic flows in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be

safe. However, as mentioned above; the objective is to reduce the number of accidents and in our opinion, reducing the limit in both directions will achieve this.

Lastly, in line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

#### **Objection No.23:**

From:

**Sent:** 05 October 2022 12:41 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

**Subject:** A467 - Consultation Documents

Can you tell me why you are changing the speed limit on this road and what the current limit is

#### **Response to Objection No.23**

From:

**Sent:** 05 October 2022 14:30

10:

Subject: A467 - Consultation Documents

Thank you for your interest in this proposed 50MPH Speed Limit Order.

Upon assessment of this route it had been considered appropriate to undertake this proposal in the understanding that its introduction will lead to reduced vehicle speeds, resulting in improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467, both at the interchange with the B4591 and at the roundabout with Meadowland Drive.

A reduced speed limit to 50MPH has already been implemented on the approach to Bassaleg Roundabout, as detailed in the attached plans. This was introduced as part of the Welsh Governments improvement works undertaken to the roundabout, and again would have been proposed for reduced speeds and improved road safety on the approach to that newly signalised roundabout. This proposal will look to make the remainder of the A467, up to its common boundary with Caerphilly County Borough Council, 50MPH instead of the current restriction which is the National Speed Limit. I have attached an additional plan which helps demonstrate this (where shown as 70MPH this is relative to vehicle classification of course).

I hope this has help clarify the proposals.

#### Objection No.23 (second email):

From:

Sent: 06 October 2022 12:53

10:

Subject: A467 - Consultation Documents

Thank you for the response. You state that you have undertaken an assessment and will no doubt have evidence that a reduced speed on this stretch of road is necessary.

Please forward to me that assessment which should include the reasons why you intend to reduce speed and any evidence of accidents.

#### Response to Objection No. 23 (secondary)

From: NCC – Member Services Sent: 18 October 2022 15:26

To:

Subject: A467 - Consultation Documents

Thank you for your further email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467. Firstly, it is considered appropriate to share you with you guidance and working practices associated with setting and reviewing speed limits.

The Department for Transport (DfT) offers guidance which sets out the framework that traffic authorities should follow when setting and reviewing local speed limits. Guidance states that speed limits should be evidence-led and self-explaining and seek to reinforce peoples assessment of what is a safe speed to travel. They should encourage self-compliance. Speed limits should be seen by drivers as a "maximum", rather than a target speed.

Newport City Council (NCC) is responsible for setting "local" speed limits in situations where local needs and conditions suggest a speed limit which is lower than the national speed limit. The below is used for setting all local speed limits on single and dual carriageway roads in both urban and rural areas. Guidance is also used as the basis for assessments of local speed limits, for developing route management strategies and for developing the speed management strategies which can be included in the Councils Local Transport Plans.

We are obliged to keep our speed limits under review with changing circumstances. A current example of this is the Wales wide national default speed limit changes from 30mph to 20mph in urban areas and built-up village streets that are primarily residential, to ensure greater safety for pedestrians and cyclists (further details below).

Lastly, our guidance is used not only for setting local speed limits, but it also designed to help improve the wider understanding of why and how local speed limits are determined. The guidance is not used in isolation, but in conjunction with more comprehensive information specific to each site (further details below).

With regards to our latest proposals in the A467, reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

In line with the above, it is good practice to review the wider area to ensure a safe distribution of speed. It is therefore considered appropriate to make the reminder of the A467 50mph. Please kindly note that a reduction in speed is not insolation, but an extension to the Welsh Government improvement works in the area.

With regards evidencing accidents, due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider

casualties. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road.

Additionally, we actively engaged with GoSafe and Gwent Police and received their support in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistic, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

Factors that are considered when setting speed limits :-

Speed limits are only one element of speed management. Local speed limits should not be set in isolation. They should be part of a package with other speed management measures including engineering and road geometry that respect the needs of all road users and raise the driver's awareness of their environment; education; driver information; training and publicity. These measures enable traffic authorities to deliver speed limits and, as importantly, actual vehicle speeds that are safe and appropriate for the road and its surroundings. The measures should also help drivers to be more readily aware of the road and environment and to drive at an appropriate speed at all times.

Our procedures also explore other traffic management measures that could help reduce serious injury incidents and we consider other highway-related issues that may contribute to road traffic collisions.

For information, the underlying aim should be to achieve a 'safe' distribution of speeds. The **key** factors that should be taken into account in any decisions on local speed limits are:

- History of collisions, including frequency, severity, types and causes;
- Road geometry and engineering (width sightlines, bends, junctions, accesses and safety barriers etc);
- Road function (strategic, through traffic, local access etc);
- · Composition of road users (including existing and potential levels of variable road users);
- Existing traffic speeds; and
- **Road environment,** (including level of road-side development and possible impacts on residents (e.g. severance, noise, or air quality).

We hope this explains the current situation.

#### Objection No.23 (third email):

From:

Sent: 18 October 2022 16:10

To:

Subject: A467 - Consultation Documents

I wish to object to this reduction in speed on this stretch of road. I have looked at the evidence that you have supplied and have concluded that it is not enough to warrant a reduction in the speed limit.

Yet again this is another example of left leaning councils and Welsh government trying to make the use of the car as difficult as possible in Oder to drive forward their agenda for public transport.

#### Response to Objection No. 23 (third email)

From:

Sent: 19 October 2022 08:56

To:

Subject: A467 - Consultation Documents

We hereby acknowledge receipt of your objection that will be included in the formal legal process being followed in accordance with council policy.

Further correspondence will follow in due course following the conclusion of the consultation process.

#### **Objection No.24:**

From:

**Sent:** 01 November 2022 23:20 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

Subject: Objection to proposed A467 speed limit changes

I am a resident of Ochrwyth, Risca and I wish to object to the proposed speed limit changes on the A467 involving reducing the speed limit on the stretch of road from what is commonly known as the "Bassaleg roundabout" to the boundary with Caerphilly County Borough Council (CCBC) from 70mph to 50mph. I have listed the reasons for my objection below.

- Newport City Council (NCC) states that the reduction to the speed limit is to "improve the flow of traffic". However, as a local resident who frequently uses this stretch of road, there are no identifiable issues with the current flow of traffic that would warrant such intervention. This renders such an intervention unnecessary, particularly after the money spent on the Bassaleg Roundabout to successfully resolve any past issues with traffic flow in this area and when contrasted with the obvious traffic flow issues that resulted in the 50mph intervention made on the M4 between junctions 24 and 28.
- CCBC has no proposals in place to change the speed limit of the stretch of the A467 under its authority. This will result in significant confusion and inconsistency along this stretch of road.
- Vehicles are already known to race and travel at high speed along the stretch of A467 throughout Risca. Capping the speed of drivers on the preceding stretch of road will only serve to exacerbate this issue.
- Looking at the A467 as it leaves Junction 28 of the M4, the speed limit currently changes from 40mph to 60mph, to 40mph, to 30mph at the Bassaleg roundabout, to national speed limit until the county boundary. From the county boundary, the speed limit currently changes from national speed limit, to 50mph on the approach to Bassaleg roundabout, to 30mph, to 40mph until junction 28, though these signs appear to be temporary (and in place for an extended period of time) and it is not clear what the intended speed limit is. Modifying the national speed limit stretches as they currently stand will only serve to cause greater inconsistency and confusion.
- The A467 was built specifically to allow vehicles to "bypass" the congested and slower speeds of B-roads through the towns in the area, and the stretch of road in question was built at great expense to specifically accommodate vehicles travelling at the national speed limit and to offer a clear positive alternative to drivers as opposed to continuing to travel over existing 30mph roads. Reducing the speed limit as proposed would serve to nullify the aforementioned benefits and effectively render the great efforts taken to build the road as a dual carriageway a colossal waste of time and public money.
- The carriageway currently serves as a high-speed feeder roads for residential areas, businesses and industrial areas in the valley. Reducing the speed as proposed will serve to stifle the positive benefits of otherwise speedy circumnavigation of populated areas and hinder the effective transportation of goods required for businesses and services in the area.

I sincerely hope that NCC will abandon its proposals to adjust the speed limit on the A467 and instead look at the wider picture. The valley needs a high-speed feeder road and that is exactly the role that the A467 currently plays. The proposal to reduce the speed on this stretch of road to 50mph without a sound evidential basis cannot be justified and must be dropped forthwith.

#### Response to Objection No. 24

From: NCC - Traffic

Sent: 07 November 2022 15:02

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467.

With regards to the A467, reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

Please kindly note that the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road.

With regards to our neighbouring borough; Caerphilly County Borough Council (CCBC). Newport City Council is not best placed to comment on roads under the jurisdiction of a neighbour borough. Our proposals are based on accident information within our boundary. However, it is considered appropriate to highlight that we engaged with CCBC during the formal advertisement, as you may expect.

"A" roads are intended to provide large-scale transport links within or between areas. However, mitigation measures will always be considered in instances where accidents occur frequently. And in this instance; fifteen accidents provides sufficient justification in our opinion.

# For information, factors that are considered when setting speed limits in general include the following:-

Speed limits are only one element of speed management. Local speed limits should not be set in isolation. They should be part of a package with other speed management measures including engineering and road geometry that respect the needs of all road users and raise the driver's awareness of their environment; education; driver information; training and publicity. These measures enable traffic authorities to deliver speed limits and, as importantly, actual vehicle speeds that are safe and appropriate for the road and its surroundings. The measures should also help drivers to be more readily aware of the road and environment and to drive at an appropriate speed at all times.

Our procedures also explore other traffic management measures that could help reduce serious injury incidents and we consider other highway-related issues that may contribute to road traffic collisions.

For information, the underlying aim should be to achieve a 'safe' distribution of speeds. The **key factors that should be taken into account in any decisions** on local speed limits are:

- **History of collisions**, including frequency, severity, types and causes;
- Road geometry and engineering (width sightlines, bends, junctions, accesses and safety barriers etc);
- Road function (strategic, through traffic, local access etc);
- Composition of road users (including existing and potential levels of variable road users);
- Existing traffic speeds; and
- **Road environment**, (including level of road-side development and possible impacts on residents (e.g. severance, noise, or air quality).

Lastly, in line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

f) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

#### **Objection No.25:**

From:

**Sent:** 07 October 2022 08:42 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team

**Subject:** Proposed 50mph speed enforcement

I object to this proposal. It's very luddite.

#### Response to Objection No. 25

From: NCC - Traffic

Sent: 08 November 2022 15:24

To:

Subject: Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467 (attached).

We note your comments regarding the proposal.

The reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

Please kindly note that the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1<sup>st</sup> January 2017 and 31<sup>st</sup> December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road. In order to achieve this, it is felt that the road requires a lower limit, in keeping with the surrounding area.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

With regards to traffic flows in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe. However, as mentioned above; the objective is to reduce the number of accidents and in our opinion, reducing the limit in both directions will achieve this.

In line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

#### **Objection No.26:**

From:

**Sent:** 02 November 2022 12:55 **To:** NCC-Conveyancing Team **Subject:** A467 objection to 50MPH

I would like to express my objection to the proposed reduction of the speed limit to 50 miles per hour. I use this stretch of road very frequently and there is no problems or issues for the need to reduce the speed limit to 50 miles per hour.

This is a bypass and people need to access the valleys without further delays getting to work/home/leisure.

I do not understand why you are even considering this.

#### Response to Objection No. 26

From: NCC - Traffic

Sent: 08 November 2022 15:48

To:

**Subject:** Objection to the Proposed 50mph Speed Limit, A467

Thank you for your email regarding the proposals to reduce the speed limit to 50mph in the A467 (attached).

We note your comments and how you do not feel reducing the speed limit is needed.

In response to this, reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious, convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

Please kindly note that the driving force behind our latest proposal is a result of a high number of accidents on the stretch of road in question. Our primary concern is keeping individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of incidents sadly occurring on the road network each year.

Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer you confidence in our latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties. In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although we appreciate the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents sadly occurring on this stretch of road. In order to achieve this, it is felt that the road requires a lower limit, in keeping with the surrounding area.

Additionally, our processes include engagement with GoSafe and Gwent Police and their support is noted in advance of formally advertising the proposals based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result moving forwards.

With regards to traffic flows in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe. However, as mentioned above; the objective is to reduce the number of accidents and in our opinion, reducing the limit in both directions will achieve this.

Lastly, in line with reporting procedures associated with Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) process, Engineers will create a Cabinet Report which will include your objection in order for a decision to be made regarding how best to proceed. The outcome will include one of the following;

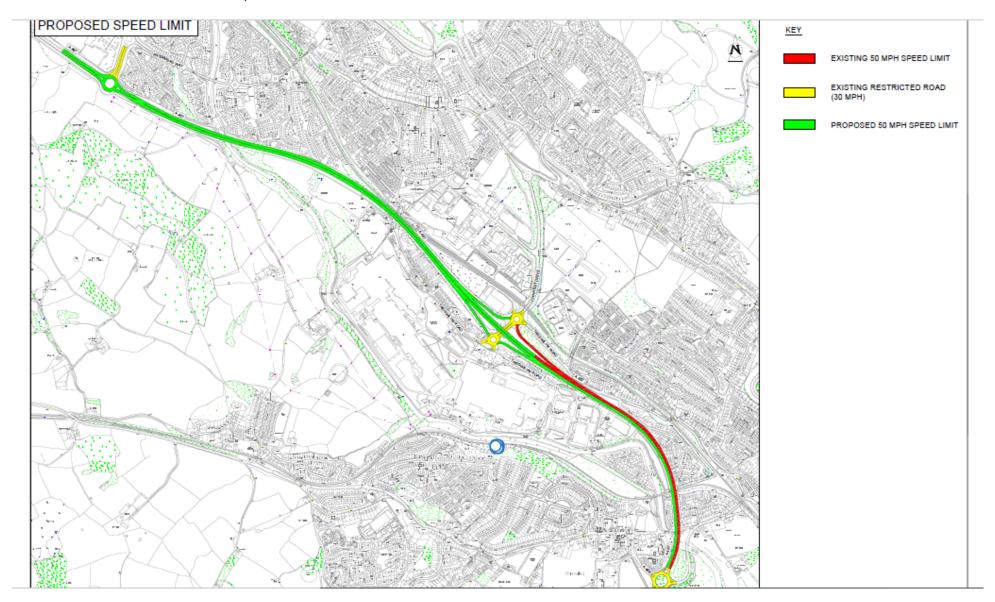
a) To make the TRO as consulted on, b) modify to make a less onerous and/or less extensive Order, or c) abandon the Order.

The council's processes and legal procedures following objections can be quite lengthy and we thank you in advance for your patience. We will endeavour to provide further updates on this process via our webpage.

Thank you in advance for your co-operation.

## **APPENDIX C**

## PROPOSED 50MPH SPEED LIMIT, A467



## APPENDIX D

FAIRNESS AND EQUALITY IMPACT ASSESSMENT - PROPOSED 50MPH SPEED LIMIT, A467

## Fairness and Equalities Impact Assessment (FEIA)

This is an integrated Impact Assessment which aims to ensure Newport City Council makes decisions which are fair, take account of relevant evidence, and seek to secure the best outcomes for our communities. An FEIA should be used to inform the first steps of decision-making, at concept stage, not when a decision is already made, or at the point when it cannot be influenced. This impact assessment considers our legislative responsibilities under:

- The Equality Act (2010), including the Socio-economic Duty
- The Wellbeing of Future Generations (Wales) Act (2015)
- The Welsh Language (Wales) Measure (2011)

The FEIA process is not intended to prevent decisions being made, but to ensure we have considered their potential impact. An FEIA also helps us to focus on how we can reduce any negative impacts, and provides us with evidence that we have met our legal duties.

For support to complete your FEIA, please contact the Connected Communities Team

## What do we mean by Fairness?

The Newport Fairness Commission is an independent body which advises the council on the best use of resources and powers to achieve the fairest outcomes for local people. The Fairness Commission has established four Principles of Fairness which should be considered as part of any decisions that the council make - the questions below are useful to reflect on before you start your FEIA.

Equity	Are people being treated in a consistent way, whilst acknowledging their differences (for example, need, barriers to
	accessing services)?
	Will the gap between those with more, and those with less be reduced?
	Have the interests of different groups affected (including minority or disadvantaged communities) been taken into account?
Priority	Have the needs of the most disadvantaged and vulnerable across the city been given priority?
•	Have you considered possible indirect consequences for minority/disadvantaged communities when other priorities are directing
	decisions?
Inclusion	Will the voices of all those affected by your decision be heard?
	Are people able to participate in and shape a service, as well as receiving it?
	Have you considered the impact of your decision on the relationship between communities, and the spaces they share?

Have you considered the impact of your decision on the relationship between communities, and the spaces they share? Communication Are decisions being made transparently and consistently?

How will decisions be communicated to people who are affected in a clear way, with the opportunity for feedback?

## **Part 1: Identification**

Name of person completing the FEIA
Role of person completing the FEIA
Date of completion
Head of Service who has approved this FEIA

Fiona Powell
Team Manager, Parking and Road Safety
18 November 2022
Stephen Jarrett

1.	What is being assessed? (Please double click on the relevant box(es) (X) and select 'checked' as appropriate)
	New or revised policies, practices or procedures (which modify service delivery or employment practices)
	Service review or re-organisation proposals which affect the community and/or staff
	Efficiency or saving proposals
	Setting budget allocations for new financial year and strategic financial planning
	Decisions affecting service users, employees or the wider community including (de)commissioning or revising services
$\boxtimes$	New project proposals affecting staff, communities or access to the built environment
	Public events
	Local implementation of National Strategy/Plans/Legislation
	Strategic directive and intent, including those developed at Regional Partnership Boards and Public Service Boards
	Medium to long term plans (for example, corporate plans, development plans, service delivery and improvement plans)
	Setting objectives (for example, well-being objectives, equality objectives, Welsh language strategy)
	Major procurement and commissioning decisions
	Decisions that affect the ability (including external partners) to offer Welsh language opportunities and services
	Other please explain in the box below:
A	ssessment is required in relation to a reduced 50mph speed limit proposal in the A467 between Forge Road roundabout (Pye Corner) and
th	e common boundary with Caerphilly County Borough Council (CCBC), in accordance with the Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) procedures.

### 2. Please describe the overall aims, objectives and intended outcomes of your decision

Traffic Regulation Orders (TROs) are legal documents that restrictor or prohibit the use of the highway network, in line with The Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984. They help manage the highway network for all road users, including pedestrians and they aim to improve road safety and access to facilities.

A TRO can only be proposed for the reasons set out in the legislation and a scheme can only be proposed if the regulations allow it to be signed and lined accordingly. Examples of schemes that require a TRO typically include;

- 1. On-street Parking Restrictions
- 2. One-Way Streets and Banned Turns
- 3. Prohibition of Driving
- 4. Speed Limits
- 5. Weight Limits/Restrictions

As a means of lowering traffic speeds on the public highway at the location described in the Notice of Intent (NI) and shown on the new map tiles. The measures outlined are intended to provide mitigation of danger to persons in order to reduce the number of incidents and for avoiding danger to other traffic using the road, as the safety gains from driving slow are indisputable.

It was therefore considered appropriate to formally consult on the proposals in order to establish the level of support, and of course to provide an opportunity to put forward any alternative suggestions or objections.

3. Who are the main stakeholders who may be impacted by your decision and what data do you hold on them? Consider communities of place (people who live in the same geographic area) and communities of interest (people who share particular characteristics but may live in different geographic areas). Stakeholders may include residents, local businesses, community groups, staff or partners.

#### Evidence

Following a number of accidents on the A467 in the last five years, Officers concluded the frequency and severity of the problem warranted the introduction of a new lower speed limit; which would see a reduction from 70MPH to 50MPH on the dual carriageway. Between 1<sup>st</sup> January 2017 and 31<sup>st</sup> December 2021, accidents include five serious and ten slight and 85 percent of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties.

Guidance and working practices associated with setting and reviewing speed limits include;

The Department for Transport (DfT) offers guidance which sets out the framework that traffic authorities should follow when setting and reviewing local speed limits. Guidance states that speed limits should be evidence-led and self-explaining and seek to reinforce peoples assessment of what is a safe speed to travel. They should encourage self-compliance. Speed limits should be seen by drivers as a "maximum", rather than a target speed.

The Council is responsible for setting "local" speed limits in situations where local needs and conditions suggest a speed limit which is lower than the national speed limit. The below is used for setting all local speed limits on single and dual carriageway roads in both urban and rural areas. Guidance is also used as the basis for assessments of local speed limits, for developing route management strategies and for developing the speed management strategies which can be included in the Councils Local Transport Plans.

We are obliged to keep our speed limits under review with changing circumstances. A current example of this is the Wales wide national default speed limit changes from 30mph to 20mph in urban areas and built-up village streets that are primarily residential, to ensure greater safety for pedestrians and cyclists (further details below).

Our guidance is used not only for setting local speed limits, but it also designed to help improve the wider understanding of why and how local speed limits are determined. The guidance is not used in isolation, but in conjunction with more comprehensive information specific to each site (further details below).

With regards to our latest proposals in the A467, reasons for reducing the speed can be reviewed in the "Statement of Reason". However, the Council has given thorough consideration of its duty under s122 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 to secure the expeditious,

convenient and safe movement of vehicular and other traffic. The introduction of a 50mph speed limit on the lengths of road specified will reduce vehicle speeds, improving road safety as well as conditions for vehicles entering and exiting this section of the A467.

In line with the above, it is good practice to review the wider area to ensure a safe distribution of speed. It is therefore considered appropriate to make the reminder of the A467 50mph. Please kindly note that a reduction in speed is not insolation, but an extension to the Welsh Government improvement works in the area.

#### Factors that are considered when setting speed limits include the following:-

Speed limits are only one element of speed management. Local speed limits should not be set in isolation. They should be part of a package with other speed management measures including engineering and road geometry that respect the needs of all road users and raise the driver's awareness of their environment; education; driver information; training and publicity. These measures enable traffic authorities to deliver speed limits and, as importantly, actual vehicle speeds that are safe and appropriate for the road and its surroundings. The measures should also help drivers to be more readily aware of the road and environment and to drive at an appropriate speed at all times.

Our procedures also explore other traffic management measures that could help reduce serious injury incidents and we consider other highway-related issues that may contribute to road traffic collisions.

For information, the underlying aim should be to achieve a 'safe' distribution of speeds. The **key factors that should be taken into account in any decisions** on local speed limits are:

- History of collisions, including frequency, severity, types and causes;
- Road geometry and engineering (width sightlines, bends, junctions, accesses and safety barriers etc);
- Road function (strategic, through traffic, local access etc);
- Composition of road users (including existing and potential levels of variable road users);
- Existing traffic speeds; and
- Road environment, (including level of road-side development and possible impacts on residents (e.g. severance, noise, or air quality).

As such, it was determined that the A467 met the Council's criteria for a review / lower limit proposal, which would result in improved road safety.

The formal consultation commenced on the 5<sup>th</sup> October 2022 allowing consultees to submit their observations and / or objections by Wednesday 2<sup>nd</sup> November.

Individuals had the opportunity to send feedback via royal mail, emailing Newport City Council Traffic Mailbox or engagement via Infrastructure Services.

A copy of the Notice of Intent (NI) was advertised in the Local Newspaper, allowing the opportunity for individuals from the wider area to also consider the proposal, in addition to engaging with local Members and organisations such as the emergency services and enforcement partners.

## Part 2: Engagement

When completing this section, you need to consider whether you have sufficient information about the views and experiences of people who your decision will impact upon. If you don't, you may need to undertake a period of engagement/consultation before continuing. An FEIA is a live document, so can be updated with consultation findings, and amended as needed during the decision-making process.

The council has a duty to consult and engage with people who may experience inequalities as a result of your decision. This includes people who share Protected Characteristics (age, disability, gender reassignment, marriage and civil partnership, pregnancy and maternity, race, religion or belief, sex and sexual orientation) and people who have lived experience of socio-economic disadvantage. The council's Youth Promise also requires us to ensure all young people in Newport are listened to and included in decisions affecting them.

The council also has a duty to ensure that any consultation is available bilingually (in Welsh as well as English), and you may like to consider any other community languages that are spoken by people who may be impacted by your decision. Below are some questions that should be included in any public consultation relating to a decision which may impact on the use of Welsh language in Newport:

- 1. Do you believe that the proposed decision/policy will have a positive or negative effect on opportunities to use the Welsh language?
- 2. If you think it will have a negative effect, what steps could we take to lessen or remove this and improve positive effects?
- 3. Do you believe that the proposed decision/policy will treat the Welsh language less favourably than the English language?

### 1. How have you engaged with people who may be affected by your decision (the stakeholders you have identified)?

Officers engaged with as many individuals and groups as possible and where known, who may be affected or impacted by this decision through various methods including; email, publicising a Notice of Intent (NI) in the local press newspaper, erecting street Notices along the stretch of road in question and engagement with the neighbouring borough – Caerphilly County Borough Council (CCBC). Please note, details of the consultation including dates appear in the previous text field.

Letters were sent to known stakeholders and interested partners to try and encourage as much feedback as possible. Specific stakeholders who received written notification regarding the consultation include;

- 1. National Private Hire Association
- 2. The Manager, Newport Transport Ltd
- 3. Newport Hackney Driver Association
- 4. Disability Wales
- 5. Freight Transport Association
- 6. Director of Services Delivery, Welsh Ambulance Service NHS Trust
- 7. ICT Mapping Team, South Wales Fire and Rescue Services
- 8. Gwent Police
- 9. GoSafe
- 10. Newport Transport
- 11. Caerphilly County Borough Council (CCBC)

#### 2. What do you know about the views or experiences of people who may be affected by your decision?

The Council relies on feedback from individuals in order to consider the likely future success of schemes. Based on experience, in instances where traffic proposals are likely to cause concerns, we would usually expect to hear from individuals and/or organisations either objecting or requesting modifications. Low level or zero response would usually indicate that stakeholders are happy and/or have no comments to make. The consultation generated feedback from twenty-eight individuals In total including; twenty-six objection, one email of support and one neutral comment/enquiry.

In summary, objections are made based on the following;

- The A467 benefits from good traffic flow and it does not get congested, aside from where it changes to 50MPH
- Reducing the speed limit will not improve traffic flow, it will affect performance, cause further delays/backlogs, slow traffic and increase
  journey times,
- Queues are caused by new developments without increasing infrasture, the speed limit does not need changing
- Reduced speed does not always reduce accidents and pollution
- Motorists' will drive even slower and encourage other to overtake at speed
- The A467 does not form part of an Air Quality Management Assessment (AQMA)
- Motorists' ignore the speed limit
- Disagree with a blanket 50MPH, slowing speed northbound will increase traffic,
- The A4674 is a dual carriageway, in good condition and few hazards
- Speed limits should be based on 85<sup>th</sup> percentile
- Revenue generating proposal
- The evidence supplied is not enough to warrant a reduction in speed, The Council is making it difficult for people to use cars, favouring public transport
- Caerphilly County Borough Council (CCBC) are not proposing to reduce their stretch of the A467 which could lead to confusion, it will exacerbate speeding. It will hinder transportation of goods

With regards to the what is deemed to be a neutral enquiry from one individual, a summary is provided below;

- A Traffic Regulation Order (TRO) request for information on the A467 northbound between Pye Coerner and the Morrisons roundabout
- Would like to know who is responsible for erecting and removing temporary speed limit signs

The consultation generated one email of support for the 50MPH speed limit in the A467; a summary is provided below;

Delighted the speed limit on the A467 is being surveyed

In response to the above objections, the objective of this proposal is to keep individuals safe on our roads and an on-going commitment to reduce the number of accidents occurring on the road network each year, rather than specifically trying improve the flow of traffic and/or ease congestion.

The proposal in the A467 relate to a series of incidents in the last five years, as opposed to a "revenue" generating exercise. Due to the sensitive nature we can only supply limited information, as opposed to a detailed account of accidents. However, in order to offer confidence in the latest proposals; the Accident Analysis System confirms 15 accidents between 1st January 2017 and 31st December 2021 (5 year period), including 5 serious and 10 slight. 85% of all incidents involved the driver and rider casualties.

In our opinion, the safety gains from driving slower are indisputable. Although the Council is not responsible for poor driver behaviour, we do envisage a positive change by lowering the limit, which in turn should lower the number of incidents occurring on this stretch of road. In order to achieve this, it is felt that the road requires a lower limit in both directions.

With regards to traffic flows in general, lower speeds can help translate vehicle spacing into road capacity if motorists' maintain a reasonable headspace. This means that roads would be able to carry more vehicles when travelling at a lower speed, resulting in more people being able to travel and still be safe. However, we do acknowledge that journey times will likely increase slightly.

The proposal is not associated with any Air Quality Management project. However, lower speeds can positively influence air quality by reducing emissions and harmful pollutants as well as safety conditions.

In "Making" a Traffic Regulation Order, the Police have the powers to enforce the speed limit and we would always actively support GoSafe and our Policing partners with any enforcement activity. Additionally, we have actively engaged with GoSafe and Gwent Police in advance of formally advertising the proposals. Their support is noted based on the accident statistics, understanding that we would see a reduction as a direct result.

With regards to basing speed limits on the 85<sup>th</sup> percentile. The "Mean" speed is often used as the basis for determining local speed limits, including reviews. For the majority of roads, there is a consistent relationship between "Mean" speed and "85<sup>th</sup> percentile", which is the speed at which 85% of traffic will be travelling at, or below. Where this is not the case, it usually indicates that drivers have difficulty in deciding the appropriate speed for the road, suggesting that a better match between road design and speed limit is required. In these instances, it may be necessary to reduce the larger than normal difference between the mean and 85<sup>th</sup> percentile speed. The aim for setting and reviewing limits is to align the speed limit to the condition of the road and road environment.

With regards to our neighbouring borough; Caerphilly County Borough Council (CCBC). Newport City Council is not best placed to comment on roads under the jurisdiction of a neighbour borough. The proposals are based on accidents information and our commitment to lowering the number each year.

However, it is considered appropriate to highlight that the Council engaged with CCBC and provided copies of the proposals for their review. Aside from an initial enquiry which was answered in the Statement of Reasons (SoR), no further comments have been received.

The neutral enquiry is noted and a full response has been issued; including copies of the TRO as requested.

We note the positive comment regarding the undertaking of surveys in the A467.

## Part 3: Assessment

This section requires you to assess the potential impact of your decision on a range of groups who may experience specific disadvantages. Your assessment should be supported by evidence – either from your own engagement/consultation, similar or previous engagement, what you already know about the people who access your service, or from local and national sources of information.

Useful documents which set out information about how communities are impacted by inequalities include <u>EHRC – Is Wales Fairer?</u> and the council's <u>COVID-19 Community Impact Assessment</u>. Your decision may have both positive and negative impacts – if this is the case, please place a cross in both boxes.

## 1. Impact on people that share Protected Characteristics

<u>Protected Characteristics</u> are defined under the Equality Act 2010, and describe groups of people who are protected from discrimination, either in the workplace, or through the provision of goods and services. The council must consider how decisions may impact on people differently because of a protected characteristic, and how any negative impact could be reduced. National guidance on assessing equality impacts and the Public Sector Equality Duty can be found <u>here</u>. You can also access further advice and examples of positive and negative impacts <u>here</u>.

	Impa	act:						
Protected characteristic	Positive Negative Neither		Neither	Provide further details about the nature of the impact in the sections below, considering the Public Sector Equality Duty that the council has to:  1. Promote equal opportunity across different groups 2. Promote community cohesion 3. Help eliminate unlawful discrimination/ harassment/ victimisation				
		1						
Age				The "positive" impact associated with the proposals include a safer highway network for vehicular and other traffic due to better managing the network and reducing the number of accidents. An increase in capacity will allow a greater number of people to travel improving access to facilities and a reduction in harmful pollutants.  The potential "negative" impacts may include slightly longer journey times. However, the road safety benefits far outweigh any concerns. Delays due to road traffic incidents are expected to reduce.  With regards to the Public Sector Equality Duty, all people who travel along the A467 will benefit from the 50MPH speed limit due to improved safety, fewer accidents, better access and lower pollutant levels.				
Disability				As per the above, the "positive" impact associated with the proposals include a safer highway network for vehicular and other traffic due to better managing the network and reducing the number of accidents. This applies to all road users.				

	Impa	act:		
Protected characteristic	Positive	Negative	Neither	Provide further details about the nature of the impact in the sections below, considering the Public Sector Equality Duty that the council has to:  1. Promote equal opportunity across different groups 2. Promote community cohesion 3. Help eliminate unlawful discrimination/ harassment/ victimisation
				There may be negative impacts associated with the implementation of the "50MPH speed limit", should motorists' choose to exceed the speed limit. This could result in a Fixed Penalty Notice (FPN) being issued, in addition to driving licence endorsements.
Gender Reassignment/ Transgender			$\boxtimes$	There will be no impact, whether positive or negative, in relation to this specific protected characteristic.
Marriage or civil partnership				There will be no impact, whether positive or negative, in relation to this specific protected characteristic.
Pregnancy or maternity				There will be no impact, whether positive or negative, in relation to this specific protected characteristic.
Race				There will be no impact, whether positive or negative, in relation to this specific protected characteristic.
Religion or Belief or non- belief				There will be no impact, whether positive or negative, in relation to this specific protected characteristic.
Sex				There will be no impact, whether positive or negative, in relation to this specific protected characteristic.

	Impa	act:						
Protected characteristic	ω ω .			Provide further details about the nature of the impact in the sections below, considering the P Sector Equality Duty that the council has to:				
	Positive	Negativ	Neither	<ol> <li>Promote equal opportunity across different groups</li> <li>Promote community cohesion</li> <li>Help eliminate unlawful discrimination/ harassment/ victimisation</li> </ol>				
Sexual Orientation			$\boxtimes$	There will be no impact, whether positive or negative, in relation to this specific protected characteristic.				
	1		1					

## 2. Impact on Welsh Language

The Welsh Language (Wales) Measure specifies that for all policy decisions, the council must consider the effects (both positive and negative) on the Welsh language. For further guidance on Welsh language considerations see here.

	Impa	act:		
	Positive	Negativ e	Neither	
Welsh Language				All public documents, including the consultation material and Notice of Intent (legal Notice) were made available in both English and Welsh. Any future signage (if required), including the TRO (legal Order) and any issued PCNs will be issued bilingually/available in Welsh.  There will be no impact, either positive or negative in relation to this specific protected characteristic.
	•		•	

## 1. Please describe how you have ensured your engagement has considered the view of Welsh speakers in Newport.

We have worked closely with the City Council's Welsh Language Officer, to ensure that all public documents have been compliant.

## 3. The Sustainable Development Principle

The Well-being of Future Generations Act puts in place a sustainable development principle which helps organisations consider the impact they could have on people living in Wales in the future, and ensure they are focused on tackling long-term challenges. Below, consider how your decision promotes, advances, or contradicts the <u>5 ways of working</u> which underpin the sustainable development principle. You can access further guidance on considering the sustainable development principle <u>here</u>.

Long term	66	The importance of balancing short-term needs with the need to safeguard the ability to also meet long-term needs.	It is important for us to balance short-term needs with the need to safeguard the ability to also meet long-term needs. The proposals promote regeneration, whilst improving road safety and protecting the environment. Reducing vehicle speeds will help to lower the number of accidents, increase capacity and help lower air quality, making the environment safer and greener.
Prevention		Putting resources into preventing problems occurring or getting worse	We seek to act as promptly as feasibly possible in order to prevent problems from getting worse. The 50mph speed limit proposal and subsequent recommendation provides evidence of this. These measures will lower the number of accidents, preventing problems getting worse.
Integration		Considering how the public body's well- being objectives may impact upon each of the well-being goals, on their other objectives, or on the objectives of other public bodies.	Traffic Regulation Orders are legal documents that restrict or prohibit the use of the highway network, in line with the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984.  They help the Council to manage the highway network for all road users, including pedestrians and they aim to improve road safety and access to facilities.  A Traffic Regulation Order can only be proposed for the reasons set out in the legislation and a scheme can only be proposed if the regulations allow it to be signed and lined accordingly. The 50mph speed limit will make the highway network safer for motorists' and improve the environment and quality of life.

Collaboration		Working together to deliver objectives.	The well-being of others is considered in our proposal by lowering the number of accidents; including severity.  In addition to improving access to facilities, increasing capacity and reducing the number of harmful pollutant levels, improving air quality.  Processes include engagement with the Police and GoSafe early on in order to obtain their feedback from a policing and enforcement aspect. Formal consultees also include the Ambulance & Fire Service, Haulage and Transportation Firms, Disability Groups and local Ward Members. Members of the public can review details of the proposal by reviewing the Notice of Intent (NI) in the local press or by engaging with the Council.
Involvement	Ç::: ^8^	Involving those with an interest and seeking their view - ensuring that those people reflect the diversity of the area.	The authority is legally obliged to formally consult and engagement includes a variety of ways to reach out to as many individuals as possible, as a means of increasing the number of customer responses. A well-managed network makes a safer environment and helps to reduce conflict and driver frustrations.  Consultation includes publishing the Notice of Intent in the local press, allowing the wider community to comment. In addition to Local Ward Members, Ambulance & Fire Service, Police, GoSafe, Haulage Firms, Transportation Companies, Disability Groups and the neighbouring borough; Caerphilly County Borough Council (CCBC).

## 4. Socio-economic Duty

The <u>Socio-economic Duty</u> is set out in the Equality Act 2010, and requires the council, when making strategic decisions, to pay due regard to the need to reduce the inequalities of outcome that result from socio-economic disadvantage. Inequalities of outcome are felt most acutely in areas such as health, education, work, living standards, justice and personal security, and participation.

A 'strategic decision' is defined by Welsh Government as a decision which affects how the council fulfils its statutory purpose over a significant period of time and does not include routine 'day to day' decisions. Strategic decisions include:

- Corporate plans
- Setting wellbeing, equality and other strategic objectives
- Changes to, or development of public services
- Strategic financial planning
- Strategic policy development

If you do not think your decision meets this definition, and you do not plan on carrying out a Socio-economic Duty Assessment in this section, please provide your rationale below. Any decision which is presented to a Cabinet Member, at Cabinet or Council will be viewed as a strategic decision.

The Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 does not consider socio-economic factors in progressing a proposal. The Socio-Economic Duty Assessment is therefore not considered appropriate.

If your decision does meet the definition, please consider the impact of your decision on the socio-economically disadvantaged groups, and areas of inequality that may arise from socio-economic disadvantage contained in the matrix below. The groups listed are not exhaustive and you should consider any additional groups relevant to your decision who may experience socio-economic disadvantage in the following ways:

- Low Income/Income Poverty cannot afford to maintain regular payments such as bills, food, clothing, transport etc.
- Low and/or no Wealth enough money to meet basic living costs and pay bills but have no savings to deal with any unexpected spends and no
  provisions for the future
- **Material Deprivation** unable to access basic goods and services i.e. financial products like life insurance, repair/replace broken electrical goods, warm home, hobbies etc.)
- Area Deprivation where you live (rural areas), where you work (accessibility of public transport)
- Socio-economic Background for example, parents' education, employment and income

Indicate a positive or negative impact, or both where they apply, and the severity of this impact by coding the sections of the grid based on the below. If there is no/neutral impact, please leave blank.

Neg	ative Impact	Positive Impact			
N1	Negative impact – mild	P1	Positive impact – mild		
N2	Negative impact – moderate	P2	Positive impact – moderate		
N3	Negative impact – significant	P3	Positive impact – significant		
N4	Potential for negative impact (but	P4	Potential for positive impact (but		
	unsure)		unsure)		

### Areas of inequality that may arise from socio-economic disadvantage – definitions

**Education**: The capability to be knowledgeable, to understand and reason, and to have the skills and opportunity to participate in the labour market and in society

**Work:** The capability to work in just and favourable conditions, to have the value of your work recognised, even if unpaid, to not be prevented from working and to be free from slavery, forced labour and other forms of exploitation

**Living Standards:** The capability to enjoy a comfortable standard of living, in appropriate housing, with independence and security, and to be cared for and supported when necessary.

**Justice, Personal Security and Community Safety**: The capability to avoid premature mortality, live in security, and knowing you will be protected and treated fairly by the law

**Health:** The capability to be healthy, physically and mentally, being free in matters of sexual relationships and reproduction, and having autonomy over care and treatment and being cared for in the final stages of your life

**Participation:** The capability to participate in decision making and in communities, access services, know your privacy will be respected, and express yourself

Groups	Areas of inequality						
	Living Standards	Work	Health	Education	Justice and community safety	Participation	Physical Environment
Children living in poverty							
Low income households without dependent children							
Unemployed young people							
Long term unemployed							
Homeless households							
Refugees, migrants and asylum seekers							
Deprived neighbourhoods - WIMD rank in 10% most deprived LSOA							
People on Universal Credit / income related benefits							
Adults with no qualifications or low qualifications							
People living in low quality housing or in Houses of Multiple Occupation							

1. What evidence do you have about socioeconomic disadvantage and inequalities of outcome in relation to this decision?

Please expand on the information provided in the matrix, giving reasons for your assessment of both positive and negative impacts. You may like to consider your experience of current service delivery, recent engagement or consultation or any national/local research relevant to your policy decision.

For any positive impacts, please indicate the <u>Wellbeing Goal</u> and/or <u>Wellbeing Objective</u> that this contributes to as set out in the previous section.

- 2. Please describe how you have ensured your engagement has considered the views of people living in Newport who are affected by socio-economic disadvantage.
- 3. Does this decision contribute to a cumulative impact?
- A. Consider your decision in the wider context of your service area and the organisation. Is this part of, or does it contribute to, a series of decisions that have negative impacts for the same groups of people, or the same area of Newport (e.g. withdrawal of multiple services).
- B. Consider whether your decision has a cumulative impact because of intersectionality i.e. have you identified impacts on people that share Protected Characteristics who will be further disadvantaged by socio-economic impacts.

## **Part 3: Actions and Outcomes**

Considering any negative impacts that you have identified, indicate below how you will reduce these, and how you will monitor potential impact. Further guidance on how to complete your action plan can be found <u>here</u>.

IMPACT ON PEOPLE THAT SHARE PROTECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Summary of impact	Action to reduce negative impact	How this impact will be monitored	Owner						
IMPACT ON WELSH LANGUAGE	IMPACT ON WELSH LANGUAGE								
Summary of impact	Action to reduce negative impact	How this impact will be monitored	Owner						
SOCIO-ECONOMIC IMPACTS									
Summary of impact	Action to reduce negative impact	How this impact will be monitored	Owner						

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT PI	RINCIPLE		
Summary of impact	Action to reduce negative impact	How this impact will be monitored	Owner

Once your FEIA is complete, please forward to <a href="mailto:nccequality@newport.gov.uk">nccequality@newport.gov.uk</a>